

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
ENCLOSURE COVER SHEET

SUBJECT: Gay Liberation Front

FILE: New York 100-167120 Section 2





UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

New York, New York

November 4, 1970

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Bufile (100-439048)
NYfile (100-148047)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

New York Area Conference At
Columbia University, on
October 10-11, 1970, Sponsored
By Students for a Democratic Society
Worker Student Alliance

7D b7D-4

[REDACTED]

b2
b7D

b2-1
b7D-1

A characterization of SDS is attached hereto.

On October 8, 1970, [REDACTED] advised that an announcement of the SDS area conference at CU appeared as a poster on the campus of New York University (NYU), Washington Square, NYC. The poster listed the areas being represented at the conference as NYC, Niagara, Philadelphia and New Jersey.

b2
7D

[REDACTED]

DECLASSIFIED BY 3042 PWT/letj
ON 8-12-86

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

b2-1
b7D-1,4

Classified by 3042 PWT/letj
Declassify on: OADR

GROUP I

Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI). It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

DOCUMENT 2145

100-167120-75

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

b7D-4

Deleted under exemption(s) *b7D* with no segregable material available for release to you.

Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

NY 100-167120-75

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

New York Area Conference At
Columbia University, on October 10-11, 1970
Sponsored by SDS/WSA.

[REDACTED]

b7D-4

7D

[REDACTED]

b7D-4

[REDACTED]

Characterizations of the Progressive Labor Party (PLP), Spartacist League and the Workers League are attached hereto.

b2
7D

b2-1
b7D-1

On October 13, 1970, [REDACTED] source advised that about 150 persons were present at the SDS area conference on October 10, 1970. Under discussion was the proposed national demonstration in Detroit on November 3, 1970, with the slogans, "The Elections Are a Hoax", "Support the Auto Workers" and "U.S. Out of Southeast Asia Now". Some NY Regional SDS members complained of "top-downism", a non-democratic decision in changing the demonstration from the formerly agreed upon Chicago to Detroit, and San Jose for the West Coast chapters; and the shift of emphasis from the elections to the auto strike.

Several chapters outlined what they had done during the year, namely NYU, Temple University and CU.

b2
7D

b2-1
b7D-1, 4

[REDACTED]

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

Deleted under exemption(s) b7D-4
b7D with no segregable material available for release to you.

Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
NY 100-167120-75

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

New York Area Conference At Columbia University, on October 10-11, 1970, Sponsored by SDS/WSA

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

[REDACTED]

b7D-4

[REDACTED]

7D

b7D-4

A characterization of the Black Panther Party (BPP) is attached hereto.

The NY Labor Committee is part of the National Caucus of Labor Committees. A characterization of the New York Labor Committee is attached hereto.

b2-1
b7D-1
b7D-4

[REDACTED]

b2

7D

b7D-4

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

b2-1
b7D-1
b7D-4

All Sources utilized in this memorandum and attached Appendix pages have furnished reliable information in the past.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

New York Area Conference At
Columbia University, on October 10-11, 1970, Sponsored
by SDS/WSA

APPENDIX

1.

BLACK PANTHER PARTY
Also Known As
Black Panther Party for Self-Defense

According to its official newspaper, the Black Panther Party (BPP) was started during December, 1966, in Oakland, California, to organize black people so they can take control of the life, politics and the destiny of the black community. It was organized by BOBBY SEALE, BPP Chairman, and HUEY P. NEWTON, BPP Minister of Defense, NEWTON was sentenced in 1968 to serve 2 to 15 years after being convicted of manslaughter in connection with the killing of an Oakland police officer.

The official newspaper, "The Black Panther", which further describes itself as the "Black Community News Service", states that the BPP advocates the use of guns and guerrilla tactics in its revolutionary program to end oppression of the black people. Residents of the black community are urged to arm themselves against the police who are consistently referred to in the publication as "pigs" who should be killed.

"The Black Panther" issue of September 7, 1968, contains an editorial by BPP Minister of Education, GEORGE MASON MURRAY, which ends with the following:

"Black men. Black people, colored persons of America, revolt everywhere! Arm yourselves. The only culture worth keeping is a revolutionary culture. Change. Freedom everywhere. Dynamite! Black Power. Use the gun. Kill the pigs everywhere."

Included in the introduction to an article appearing in the October 5, 1968, edition of "The Black Panther" is the statement, "...we will not dissent from American Government. We will overthrow it."

Issues of "The Black Panther" regularly contain quotations from the writings of Chairman MAO Tse-tung of the People's Republic of China and feature MAO's statement that "political power grows out of the barrel of a gun."

The national headquarters of the BPP is located at 3106 Shattuck Avenue, Berkeley, California. Branches have been established at various locations throughout the United States.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

New York Area Conference At
Columbia University, on October 10-11, 1970,
Sponsored by SDS/WSA

1.

APPENDIX

THE NEW YORK LABOR COMMITTEE
Formerly Known As The New York
Students For a Democratic
Society Labor Committee

A source advised in October, 1968, that the New York Students For a Democratic Society Labor Committee (SDS) (LC) was expelled from SDS in the fall of 1968 because the LC supported the teachers' union during the teachers' strike of 1968 in New York City. The source advised in April, 1970, that the LC continued to use SDS in its leaflets and pamphlets until March, 1970, when the LC decided to drop SDS from the organization's name.

The source stated that the LC seeks to identify itself with the American Worker. The LC believes that the American Worker must emerge in the future as a separate and distinct class that will become oriented towards a Socialist America.

On May 14, 1970, the source advised that the LC headquarters is located at 277 West 38th Street, New York, New York.

A characterization of SDS is set out separately.

New York Area Conference At
Columbia University, on October 10-11, 1970,
Sponsored by SDS/WSA

1.

APPENDIX

PROGRESSIVE LABOR PARTY

The "New York Times" city edition Tuesday, April 20, 1965, Page 27, reported that a new party of "revolutionary socialism" was formally founded on April 18, 1965, under the name of the Progressive Labor Party (PLP), which had been known as the Progressive Labor Movement.

According to the article, "The Progressive Labor Movement was founded in 1962, by MILTON ROSEN and MORTIMER SCHEER after they were expelled from the Communist Party of the United States for assertedly following the Chinese Communist line."

A source advised on June 3, 1968, that the PLP held its Second National Convention in New York City, May 31, to June 2, 1968, at which time the PLP reasserted its objective of the establishment of a militant working class movement based on Marxism-Leninism.

The source also advised that at the Second National Convention, MILTON ROSEN was unanimously re-elected National Chairman of the PLP and LEVI LAUB, FRED JEROME, JARED ISRAEL, WILLIAM EPTON, JACOB ROSEN, JEFFREY GORDON and WALTER LINDER were elected as the National Committee to lead the PLP until the next convention.

The PLP publishes "Progressive Labor," a bimonthly magazine, and "Challenge-Desafio," a monthly newspaper.

Source advised on May 25, 1970, that the PLP utilizes an address of General Post Office Box 808, Brooklyn, New York, and also utilizes an office in Room 617, 1 Union Square West, New York, New York.

11/30/84

The Federal Bureau of Investigation will henceforth use the following characterization of the Spartacist League:

The Spartacist League (SPL), a Marxist political organization, was founded in 1966. The historical and theoretical roots of the SPL derive from the early Communist Party, U.S.A. and the Socialist Workers Party. The immediate precursor of the SPL was the Revolutionary Tendency of the Socialist Workers Party. The SPL has an official youth section named the Spartacus Youth League.

The SPL was once the subject of an FBI domestic security investigation. The investigation was closed in 1977, however, and it did not result in any criminal prosecution.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

New York Area Conference At
Columbia University, on October 10-11, 1970,
Sponsored by SDS/WSA

APPENDIX

1.

STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY

A source has advised that the Students for a Democratic Society (SDS), as presently regarded, came into being at a founding convention held June, 1962, at Port Huron, Michigan. From an initial posture of "participatory democracy" the line of the national leadership has revealed a growing Marxist-Leninist adherence which currently calls for the building of a revolutionary youth movement. Concurrently, the program of SDS has evolved from civil rights struggles to an anti-Vietnam war stance to an advocacy of a militant anti-imperialist position. China, Vietnam and Cuba are regarded as the leaders of worldwide struggles against United States imperialism whereas the Soviet Union is held to be revisionist and also imperialist.

At the June, 1969, SDS National Convention, Progressive Labor Party (PLP) forces in the organization were expelled. As a result, the National Office (NO) group maintained its National Headquarters at 1608 West Madison Street, Chicago, and the PLP faction set up headquarters in Cambridge, Massachusetts. This headquarters subsequently moved to Boston. Each group elected its own national officers, which include three national secretaries and a National Interim Committee of eight. Both the NO forces and the PLP forces claim to be the true SDS. Both groups also print their versions of "New Left Notes" which sets forth the line and the program of the particular faction. The NO version of "New Left Notes" was recently printed under the title "The Fire Next Time" to achieve a broader mass appeal.

Two major factions have developed internally within the NO group, namely, the Weatherman or Revolutionary Youth Movement (RYM) I faction, and the RYM II faction. Weatherman is action-oriented upholding CASTRO's position that the duty of revolutionaries is to make revolution. Weatherman is regarded by RYM II as an adventuristic, elitist faction which denies the historical role of the working class as the base for revolution. RYM II maintains that revolution, although desired, is not possible under present conditions, hence emphasizes organizing and raising the political consciousness of the working class upon whom they feel successful revolution depends. Although

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

New York Area Conference At
Columbia University, on October 10-11, 1970,
Sponsored by SDS/WSA

APPENDIX

2.

STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY (cont'd)

disclaiming control and domination by the Communist Party, USA, leaders in these two factions have in the past proclaimed themselves to be communists and to follow the precepts of a Marxist-Leninist philosophy, along pro-Chinese communist lines.

A second source has advised that the PLP faction, which is more commonly known as the Worker Student Alliance, is dominated and controlled by members of the PLP, who are required to identify themselves with the pro-Chinese Marxist-Leninist philosophy of the PLP. They advocate that an alliance between workers and students is vital to the bringing about of a revolution in the United States.

SDS regions and university and college chapters, although operating under the outlines of the SDS National Constitution, are autonomous in nature and free to carry out independent policy reflective of local conditions. Because of this autonomy internal struggles reflecting the major factional interests of SDS have occurred at the chapter level since the beginning of the 1969-70 school year.

A characterization of the PLP is attached.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

New York Area Conference At Columbia University, on October 10-11, 1970, Sponsored by SDS/WSA

1. APPENDIX

WORKERS LEAGUE, Formerly American
Committee For The Fourth International

On May 1, 1970, a source advised as follows:

TIM WOHLFORTH, when a member of the Socialist Workers Party (SWP) National Committee, led a minority group of ten accusing the majority of losing revolutionary perspective.

b7D-2c

TD

Although tolerated for some time, the WOHLFORTH group was expelled from the SWP in July, 1964.

Following expulsion, the WOHLFORTH group formed the American Committee for the Fourth International

TD

b7D-2c

During November, 1966, the organization's name was changed to Workers League. Headquarters is located at 243 East 10th Street, New York, New York. Its publication is the "Bulletin."

The SWP has been designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ ^{FBI} 11/4/70

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-439048)

FROM: SAC, NEW YORK (100-148047)

SUBJECT: STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY
(WORKER STUDENT ALLIANCE)
IS-SDS

DECLASSIFIED BY 2042 Pat Letj
ON 8-12-86

ReNytel, 10/7/70.

Submitted herewith are 12 copies of an LHM dated as above captioned, "NEW YORK AREA CONFERENCE AT COLUMBIA UNIV., ON 10/10-11/70, SPONSORED BY SDS-WSA".

- 2-Bureau (Encs. 12) (RM)
- 2-Albany (100-19262) (Encs. 2) (RM)
- (1- [redacted])
- 2-Buffalo (100-18650) (Encs. 2) (RM)
- 2-Boston (100-35472) (Encs. 2) (RM)
- 2-Detroit (100-30957) (Encs. 2) (RM)
- 2-Newark (100-47873) (Encs. 2) (RM)
- 2-Philadelphia (100-46556) (Encs. 2)
- 1-New York (100-147372) (PLP) (42)
- 1-New York (100-169911) (REVOLUTIONARY MARXIST CAUCUS) (41)
- 1-New York (100-152754) (SPARTACIST LEAGUE) (41)
- 1-New York (100-153883) (WORKERS LEAGUE) (41)
- 1-New York [redacted] (45)
- 1-New York [redacted] (45)
- 1-New York (100-161993) (BPP) (43)
- 1-New York [redacted] (42)
- 1-New York (100-168541) (AMERICAN STUDENT MOVEMENT) (42)
- 1-New York (100-165744) (LABOR COMMITTEE) (42)
- 1-New York (100-167120) (GAY LIBERATION FRONT) (42)
- 1-New York [redacted] (42)

^{P.Y. 106}
Classified by 2042 Pat Letj
Declassify on: OADR

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

[redacted] ihr
(27)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
NOV 5 1970	
FBI - NEW YORK	

Approved: _____ Sent _____ M Per _____
Special Agent in Charge

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

The following sources were utilized in the attached LHM:

b2
7C
7D

b2-1

b7C-7a,d

b7D-3a, b-3

b7D-1

[REDACTED]

(protect by request)

The attached LHM is classified, "Confidential" since it contains information from sources [REDACTED] the unauthorized disclosure of which could be detrimental to the national defense interests of the country.

b2
7D

b2-1

b7D-1

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

SAC (100-170471)

11/9/70

SA [redacted] (P42)

PEACE ACTION COALITION
IS-MISCELLANEOUS

b7c-7a b7D-2a
Attached is an FD-302 which contains information
from [redacted] concerning the PAC.

b7c-7a b7D-2a [redacted] is in a position to furnish reliable
information and his identity should be concealed.

The original FD-302 will be maintained in NY 100-170471.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8-12-86 BY 3042 PWT/ljt

b7c-6a, 2

- 1 - [redacted] (h5)
- 1 - 100-167210 (GFP) (h2)
- 1 - 100-169939 (RCAMR) (h2)
- 1 - 100-164665 (WLN) (h2)
- 1 - 100-165119 (ALTERNATE V) (h2)
- 1 - [redacted] (INV) (h2)

b2-1 b7D-1

(7) b7c-1

7c

b2
7c
7D

100-167120-77

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
NOV 11 1970	
NEW YORK	

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

b7C-1 b7C-6a, c b7C-7a, b b7D-2a, b-1, c

Deleted under exemption(s) *b7C, b7D* with no segregable material available for release to you.

Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
NY 100-167120-77

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

5 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

b2-1 b7c-1 b7c-6a, c b7D-1 b7D-4

Deleted under exemption(s) *b2, b7c, b7D* with no segregable material available for release to you.

Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

NY 100-167120-78

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

3 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

b2-1 b7c-1 b7c-5a,c b7c-6a,e b7d-1 b7d-4

Deleted under exemption(s) b2, b7c, b7d with no segregable material available for release to you.

Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

NY 100-167120-79

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

DOCUMENT 2149

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

b2 b2-1
7D b7D-1

SAC

11/16/70

SA

7C b7C-1

7C b7C-7a
7D b7D-2a

b7C-6a b7D-2c

7C
7D

b7C-5a,d b7D-2c

b7C-5a b7D-2c

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 7-21-86 BY 3042 PWT/af

- 1- [redacted] (INV) (b2)
- 1-100-150008
- 1-100-16519
- 1-100-167120 (b2)
- 1-100-151004
- 1-100-171128

b2
7D

100-167120-80

b7C-1
(6)
7C

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
NOV 16 1970	
FBI - NEW YORK	



~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

New York, New York

November 18, 1970

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Bufile 100-439048
NYfile 100-148047

Students For A Democratic Society

On November 10, 1970, a source who has furnished reliable information in the past, furnished the following

[REDACTED]

7D
b7D-4

The SDS is characterized in the appendix attached hereto.

DECLASSIFIED BY 3042 PWT/ltj
ON 8-12-86

8-2-86
Classified by 3042 PWT/ltj
Declassify on: OADR

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

[Handwritten initials]

GROUP
Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

THIS DOCUMENT CONTAINS NEITHER
RECOMMENDATIONS NOR CONCLUSIONS
OF THE FBI. IT IS THE PROPERTY
OF THE FBI AND IS LOANED TO YOUR
AGENCY; IT AND ITS CONTENTS ARE
NOT TO BE DISTRIBUTED OUTSIDE
YOUR AGENCY.

DOCUMENT 2151

100-167120-81

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

13 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

b7c-6a,d b7D-4

Deleted under exemption(s) *b7c, b7D* with no segregable material available for release to you.

Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
NY 100-167120-81

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~APPENDIX

1.

STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY

A source has advised that the Students for a Democratic Society (SDS), as presently regarded, came into being at a founding convention held June, 1962, at Port Huron, Michigan. From an initial posture of "participatory democracy" the line of the national leadership has revealed a growing Marxist-Leninist adherence which currently calls for the building of a revolutionary youth movement. Concurrently, the program of SDS has evolved from civil rights struggles to an anti-Vietnam war stance to an advocacy of a militant anti-imperialist position. China, Vietnam and Cuba are regarded as the leaders of worldwide struggles against United States imperialism whereas the Soviet Union is held to be revisionist and also imperialist.

At the June, 1969, SDS National Convention, Progressive Labor Party (PLP) forces in the organization were expelled. As a result, the National Office (NO) group maintained its National Headquarters at 1608 West Madison Street, Chicago, and the PLP faction set up headquarters in Cambridge, Massachusetts. This headquarters subsequently moved to Boston. Each group elected its own national officers, which include three national secretaries and a National Interim Committee of eight. Both the NO forces and the PLP forces claim to be the true SDS. Both groups also print their versions of "New Left Notes" which sets forth the line and the program of the particular faction. The NO version of "New Left Notes" was recently printed under the title "The Fire Next Time" to achieve a broader mass appeal.

Two major factions have developed internally within the NO group, namely, the Weatherman or Revolutionary Youth Movement (RYM) I faction, and the RYM II faction. Weatherman is action-oriented upholding CASTRO's position that the duty of revolutionaries is to make revolution. Weatherman is regarded by RYM II as an adventurist, elitist faction which denies the historical role of the working class as the base for revolution. RYM II maintains that revolution, although desired, is not possible under present conditions, hence emphasizes organizing and raising the political consciousness of the working class upon whom they feel successful revolution depends. Although

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

NY 100-143047

APPENDIX

2.

STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY (cont'd)

disclaiming control and domination by the Communist Party, USA, leaders in these two factions have in the past proclaimed themselves to be communists and to follow the precepts of a Marxist-Leninist philosophy, along pro-Chinese communist lines.

A second source has advised that the PLP faction, which is more commonly known as the Worker Student Alliance, is dominated and controlled by members of the PLP, who are required to identify themselves with the pro-Chinese Marxist-Leninist philosophy of the PLP. They advocate that an alliance between workers and students is vital to the bringing about of a revolution in the United States.

SDS regions and university and college chapters, although operating under the outlines of the SDS National Constitution, are autonomous in nature and free to carry out independent policy reflective of local conditions. Because of this autonomy internal struggles reflecting the major factional interests of SDS have occurred at the chapter level since the beginning of the 1969-70 school year.

A characterization of the PLP is attached.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

NY 100-148047

1.

APPENDIX

PROGRESSIVE LABOR PARTY

The "New York Times" city edition Tuesday, April 20, 1965, Page 27, reported that a new party of "revolutionary socialism" was formally founded on April 18, 1965, under the name of the Progressive Labor Party (PLP), which had been known as the Progressive Labor Movement.

According to the article, "The Progressive Labor Movement was founded in 1962, by MILTON ROSEN and MORTIMER SCHEER after they were expelled from the Communist Party of the United States for assertedly following the Chinese Communist line."

A source advised on June 3, 1968, that the PLP held its Second National Convention in New York City, May 31, to June 2, 1968, at which time the PLP reasserted its objective of the establishment of a militant working class movement based on Marxism-Leninism.

The source also advised that at the Second National Convention, MILTON ROSEN was unanimously re-elected National Chairman of the PLP and LEVI LAUB, FRED JEROME, JARED ISRAEL, WILLIAM EPTON, JACOB ROSEN, JEFFREY GORDON and WALTER LINDER were elected as the National Committee to lead the PLP until the next convention.

The PLP publishes "Progressive Labor," a bimonthly magazine, and "Challenge-Desafio," a monthly newspaper.

Source advised on May 25, 1970, that the PLP utilizes an address of General Post Office Box 808, Brooklyn, New York, and also utilizes an office in Room 617, 1 Union Square West, New York, New York.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

11/30/84

The Federal Bureau of Investigation will henceforth use the following characterization of the Spartacist League:

The Spartacist League (SPL), a Marxist political organization, was founded in 1966. The historical and theoretical roots of the SPL derive from the early Communist Party, U.S.A. and the Socialist Workers Party. The immediate precursor of the SPL was the Revolutionary Tendency of the Socialist Workers Party. The SPL has an official youth section named the Spartacus Youth League.

The SPL was once the subject of an FBI domestic security investigation. The investigation was closed in 1977, however, and it did not result in any criminal prosecution.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~APPENDIX1.WORKERS WORLD PARTY

On April 17, 1959, a confidential source advised that on February 12, 1959, a Socialist Workers Party (SWP) minority group under the leadership of National Committee member SAM DALMAN, split from the SWP.

The source stated that this minority group, referred to as the Larcyites, after many years of program and policy differences on varied issues concerning tactics and interpretation of political events, split from the SWP on the grounds that the Party was liquidating itself by departing from the Marxist precepts of LENIN-TROTSKY and retreating from the fight for the world Socialist revolution. The final issue which ultimately forced the split was the minority's opposition to the SWP regroupment policy which involved cooperation with the Communist Party (CP) periphery-individuals characterized by the minority as petty-bourgeois.

The minority program, according to the source, advocated unconditional defense of the Soviet Union and has as its goal the building of a revolutionary party with a complete proletarian orientation for the purpose of overthrowing capitalism in the United States and throughout the world.

On May 12, 1960, source advised that this minority group had chosen the name Workers World Party.

On May 1, 1969, a second source advised that the Workers World Party, which maintains headquarters at 46 West 21st Street, New York, New York, supports the People's Republic of China in its ideological dispute with the Soviet Union.

The SWP has been designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~APPENDIX1.YOUTH AGAINST WAR AND FASCISM

A confidential source advised on March 29, 1965, that the Youth Against War and Fascism (YAWF), formerly known as the Anti-Fascist Youth Committee, was established by the Workers World Party (WWP) in the summer of 1962, to bring college and high school youth into the periphery of WWP activities, and thereby gain recruits for the organization.

A second confidential source advised on October 23, 1964, that a flyer distributed by the YAWF describes that organization as a militant organization of young workers and worker-students for combating war and fascism.

The first source advised on May 1, 1969, that the YAWF maintains its headquarters at 58 West 25th Street, New York City, and publishes a magazine called "The Partisan".

A characterization of the WWP is set out separately.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

FBI
~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
11/18/70

Handwritten initials/signature

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-439048)

FROM: SAC, NEW YORK (100-148047)

SUBJECT: STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY
IS-SDS

DECLASSIFIED BY 3042 PWT/ty
ON 8-12-86

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are 12 (twelve) copies of an LHM dated and captioned as above, concerning SDS meeting and demonstration at Detroit, Michigan, 11/1/70 through 11/3/70.

Two (2) copies each of LHM are also enclosed for the Boston, Chicago, Detroit and Newark Divisions.

*b2
7D*

LHM consists of the report of [redacted] who *b2-1 670-1,4*

Original report is located in New York [redacted] (INV). *(2)(u)*

Enclosed LHM has been classified "Confidential", because it contains information from the above valuable source. It is felt that the unauthorized disclosure of the information attributed to this source could compromise it and thus be injurious to the National Defense.

*b2
7C
7D*

- 2- Bureau (Encls. 12) (RM)
- 2- Boston (100-35472) (Encls. 2) (RM)
- 2- Chicago (100-40903) (Encls. 2) (RM)
- 2- Detroit (100-30957) (Encls. 2) (RM)
- 2- Newark (100-47873) (Encls. 2) (RM)
- 1- New York [redacted] (INV) (42) *(u)*
- 1- New York [redacted] (45) (p. 2)
- 1- New York [redacted]

8-2-86
Classified by 3042 PWT/ty
Declassify on: OADR

b2-1 670-1
100-167120-82

7C
emp *b7c-1*
(44)

Copies Continued:

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
NOV 13 1970	
FBI - NEW YORK	

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Approved: _____ Sent _____ M Per _____
Special Agent in Charge

120

ll

SAC, NY (100-148916)

10/28/70

SA [REDACTED] (142)

b7c-1 7c

YOUTH AGAINST WAR AND FASCISM (YAWF)
IS-MISS

b7c-7a, d b7D-2a, b-3

Attached hereto is an FD-302 recording information received from [REDACTED] who has furnished reliable information in the past.

7c
7D

The original FD-302 will be located in [REDACTED]

b2-1 b7D-1

b2
7D

A leaflet announcing this activity is being made exhibit in NY 100-163878.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 7-31-86 BY 3042PWT/let

b2
7D
7c

- 1 - [REDACTED] (120) (142)
- 1 - [REDACTED] (142) (142) b7c-6a, 7c
- 1 - 100-163878 (STAB. NYU) (44)

(9) b7c-1

100-167120-83

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
OCT 30 1970	
FBI - NEW YORK	

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

2 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

b2-1 b7c-1 b7c-6a, d b7D-1 b7D-2c

Deleted under exemption(s) *b2, b7c, b7D* with no segregable material available for release to you.

Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
Ny 100-167120-83

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Los Angeles, California

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

VENCEREMOS BRIGADE
INTERNAL SECURITY - ANARCHIST

On October 23, October 26, October 27, November 2, November 3, and November 6, 1970, a source who has provided reliable information in the past furnished the following information regarding the Third Contingent of the Venceremos Brigade (VB).

The VB has been publicly described as a group of American volunteers traveling to Cuba at the invitation of the Cuban Government to assist in the harvesting of agricultural commodities.

8-6-86
Classified by 3042 PWT/letj
Declassify on: OADR

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

105-167120-84

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
NOV 21 1970	
FBI - NEW YORK	
FBI - NEW YORK	

12


X

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

DOCUMENT 2154

VENCEREMOS BRIGADE
INTERNAL SECURITY - ANARCHIST

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
I. VB BUS TRIP, LOS ANGELES TO ST. JOHNS, NEW BRUNSWICK, CANADA, 8/20 - 8/24/70.	3
II. VOYAGE ON SHIP, ST. JOHNS, NEW BRUNSWICK, CANADA, TO HAVANA, CUBA, 8/24 - 8/31/70	4
III. STAY ON ISLE OF YOUTH, 8/31 - 9/28/70	9
IV. TOUR OF CUBA, 9/28 - 10/14/70.	25
V. VOYAGE ON SHIP, HAVANA TO ST. JOHNS, NEW BRUNSWICK, CANADA, 10/14 - 10/21/70	30
VI. COMMENTS REGARDING VB MEMBERS.	33
VII.  (c)	37
VIII. APPENDIX	39
IX. INDEX	49

b1
(b)(1) c3

VENCEREMOS BRIGADE
INTERNAL SECURITY - ANARCHIST

I. VB BUS TRIP,
LOS ANGELES TO ST. JOHNS,
NEW BRUNSWICK, CANADA
8/20 - 8/24/70

[REDACTED]

(c)

[REDACTED]

(c)

[REDACTED]

(c)

[REDACTED]

(c)

(b)(1) c3
b1

[REDACTED]

(c)

VENCEREMOS BRIGADE
INTERNAL SECURITY - ANARCHIST

[REDACTED]

b1
(b)(1)c3

(c)

[REDACTED]

(c)

[REDACTED]

(c)

II. VOYAGE ON SHIP,
ST. JOHNS, NEW BRUNSWICK,
CANADA, TO HAVANA, CUBA,
8/24 - 8/31/70

(b)(1)c3

b1

[REDACTED]

(c) ↓

~~SECRET~~

VENCEREMOS BRIGADE
INTERNAL SECURITY - ANARCHIST

[REDACTED] (c)

[REDACTED] (c)

[REDACTED] (c)

b1
(b)(1)c3

[REDACTED] (c)

The Third World is a coalition of non-white student groups, namely black, Chicano, and Orientals.

[REDACTED] (c)

[REDACTED] (c) ↓

~~SECRET~~

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

 1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deleted under exemption(s) b1 with no segregable material available for release to you. (b)(1)c3
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

 Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

 Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
 NY 100-167120-84

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

VENCEREMOS BRIGADE
INTERNAL SECURITY - ANARCHIST

The purpose of the Gay Liberation is to free homosexuals, transvestites, lesbians, and other sexual deviates from "oppression" from the "straight population".

[REDACTED]

(C)

b1
(b)(1)c3

[REDACTED]

(C)

- Name
- Address
- Occupation
- Date of Birth
- Place of Birth
- Marital Status
- Education
- Ancestry
- Parent's Name
- Parent's Occupation
- Parent's Address
- Have you ever been arrested?
- Details of arrest.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~

VENCEREMOS BRIGADE
INTERNAL SECURITY - ANARCHIST

How are you politically involved in the United States?

Why do you want to go to Cuba?

How many Cubans do you know in Cuba?

(b)(1)c3

b1

[REDACTED]

(c)

[REDACTED]

(c)

[REDACTED]

5 ↓

~~SECRET~~

VENCEREMOS BRIGADE
INTERNAL SECURITY - ANARCHIST

[REDACTED] (c)

(b)(1)c3
b1

[REDACTED] (c)

III. STAY ON ISLE OF YOUTH,
8/31 - 9/28/70

[REDACTED] (c)

b1
(b)(1)c3

[REDACTED] (c)

↓

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

4 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deleted under exemption(s) b1 with no segregable material available for release to you. (b)(1)c3
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
Ny 100-167120-84

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

VENCEREMOS BRIGADE
INTERNAL SECURITY - ANARCHIST

"Guzanos" is a slang term meaning "worm", referring to persons not loyal to the Castro Regime.

[REDACTED] (c)

[REDACTED] (c)

(b)(1) c3

b1

[REDACTED] (c)

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

5 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deleted under exemption(s) b1 with no segregable material available for release to you. (b)(1) c3
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
NY 100-167120-84

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

VENCEREMOS BRIGADE
INTERNAL SECURITY - ANARCHIST

[REDACTED] (c)

[REDACTED] (c)

[REDACTED] (c)

[REDACTED] (c)

[REDACTED] (c)

b1
(b)(1)c3

The Red Guard movement was formed in March 1969 in San Francisco to "bring about better conditions for the Chinese people". The Red Guard members possessed firearms and studied the writings of Mao Tse-tung. According to its official newspaper, "Red Guard Community News", the Red Guard advocated that Orientals arm themselves against "racist police oppression".

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

4 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

Deleted under exemption(s) b1 with no segregable material available for release to you. (b)(1) c3

Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
NY 100-167120-84

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

SECRET

VENCEREMOS BRIGADE
INTERNAL SECURITY - ANARCHIST

[REDACTED]

(S)

[REDACTED]

(S)

61
(b)(1) c3

[REDACTED]

(S)

IV. TOUR OF CUBA,
9/28 - 10/14/70

[REDACTED]

(S)

SECRET

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

2 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deleted under exemption(s) b1 with no segregable material available for release to you. (b)(1) c3
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
NY 100-167120-84

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

VENCEREMOS BRIGADE
INTERNAL SECURITY - ANARCHIST

[REDACTED]

b1
(b)(1)c3

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

V. VOYAGE ON SHIP,
HAVANA TO ST. JOHNS,
NEW BRUNSWICK, CANADA,
10/14 - 10/21/70

[REDACTED]

b1
(b)(1)c3
(c) ↓

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

2 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deleted under exemption(s) b1 with no segregable material available for release to you. (b)(1) c3
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
NY 100-167120-84

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

VENCEREMOS BRIGADE
INTERNAL SECURITY - ANARCHIST

VI. COMMENTS REGARDING
VB MEMBERS

[REDACTED] b7c-5a, d

7C

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] b7c-5a, d

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] b7c-5a, d

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] b7c-5a, d

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] b7c-5a, d

[REDACTED]

VENCEREMOS BRIGADE
INTERNAL SECURITY - ANARCHIST

[REDACTED] b7c-5a,d

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] b7c-5a,d.

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] b7c-5a,d

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] b7c-5a,d

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] b7c-5a,d

[REDACTED]

7C

|

Urban Plunge is described as a weekend commune which exposes people to "oppression of society in the inner city and elicits from them basic responses to their own repressed feelings."

VENCEREMOS BRIGADE
INTERNAL SECURITY - ANARCHIST

7C

[REDACTED] b7c-5a,d

[REDACTED]

The BSU is a student black nationalist organization.

[REDACTED] b7c-5a,d

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] b7c-5a,d

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] b7c-5a,d

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] b7c-5a,d

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] b7c-5a,d

[REDACTED]

Black Student Alliance (see Appendix) in Los Angeles.

VENCEREMOS BRIGADE
INTERNAL SECURITY - ANARCHIST

7C

[REDACTED] b7c-5a,d

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] b7c-5a,d

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] b7c-5a,d

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] b7c-5a,d

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] b7c-5a,d

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] b7c-5a,d

[REDACTED] Brown Berets (see Appendix)

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] b7c-5a,d

[REDACTED]

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

b7c-5a, d

Deleted under exemption(s) *b1* *b7c* with no segregable material available for release to you. *(b)(1)c3*

Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
Ny 100-167120-84

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

VENCEREMOS BRIGADE
INTERNAL SECURITY - ANARCHIST



b1

(c) (b)(1)c3

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

APPENDIX

BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP),
Also Known As
Black Panther Party for Self-Defense

According to the official newspaper of the BPP, the BPP was started during December 1966, in Oakland, California, to organize black people so they can take control of the life, politics, and the destiny of the black community. It was organized by BCBY G. SEALE, BPP Chairman, and HUEY P. NEWTON, Minister of Defense, BPP.

The official newspaper, called "The Black Panther", regularly states that the BPP advocates the use of guns and guerrilla tactics in its revolutionary program to end oppression of the black people. Residents of the black community are urged to arm themselves against the police who are consistently referred to as "pigs" who should be killed.

The newspaper, in its issue of September 7, 1968, had an article by the then Minister of Education, GEORGE MURRAY. This article ended with the following:

"Black men. Black people, colored persons of America, revolt everywhere! Arm yourselves. The only culture worth keeping is revolutionary culture. Change. Freedom everywhere. Dynamite! Black power. Use the gun. Kill the pigs everywhere."

The BPP newspaper, issue of October 5, 1968, had an article introduced with the following statement: "We will not dissent from American government. We will overthrow it."

DAVID HILLIARD, Chief of Staff, BPP, in a speech at the San Francisco Polo Field on November 15, 1969, said "We will kill Richard Nixon."

DAVID HILLIARD, in the "New York Times", issue of December 13, 1969, was quoted as follows: "We advocate the very direct overthrow of the government by way of force and violence."

APPENDIX CONTINUED

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

APPENDIX CONTINUED

BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP),
Also Known As
Black Panther Party for Self-Defense

In the issue of April 25, 1970, the BPP newspaper had an article by Minister of Culture EMORY DOUGLAS as follows:

"The only way to make this racist US government administer justice to the people it is oppressing, is...by taking up arms against this government, killing the officials, until the reactionary forces...are dead, and those that are left thrn their weapons on their superiors, thereby passing revolutionary judgement against the number one enemy of all mankind, the racist U.S. Government."

The BPP Headquarters is located at 1046 Peralta Street, Oakland, California. Branches of the BPP, and Committees to Combat Fascism, under control of the BPP, have been established in various locations in the USA.

APPENDIX

- 40 -

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~

APPENDIX

BLACK STUDENT ALLIANCE,
Also Known As
Students of California Alliance,
Southern California
Black Student Alliance

A source advised that the Black Student Alliance was established in Los Angeles the latter part of 1967 as an arena or forum in which Black Student Union chapters could exchange ideas or discuss problems and programs. The Black Student Alliance has also been known as the Students of California Alliance and the Southern California Black Student Alliance, but now goes by the name of the Black Student Alliance. The Black Student Alliance maintains an office at 4619 South Western Avenue, Los Angeles.

A second source in 1970 furnished an application for membership in the Black Student Alliance. This application states:

"The Black Student Alliance is a revolutionary organization and hereby commits ourselves to the following principles:

"1. Self-determination for all oppressed people, political, economical, and social self-determination.

"2. That the educational institutions be geared to meet the needs of the people, and that the means of production and distribution be put in the hands of the people (seizure of power)

"3. To intensify the struggle against racism and capitalism using socialistic principles."

The first source stated that the Black Student Alliance members study the writings of MARX, LENIN, and the red-covered book entitled, "Quotations of Chairman MAO Tse-tung."

APPENDIX

- 41 -

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

1

APPENDIX

MOVIMIENTO PRO-INDEPENDENCIA DE PUERTO RICO
(Puerto Rican Independence Movement) (MPIPR)

The MPIPR was organized in November 1959, at Ponce, Puerto Rico, to work for the independence of Puerto Rico. It has an estimated membership of between 1,000 and 1,300 people with missions throughout the island of Puerto Rico and in New York, New York; Chicago, Illinois; and Buffalo, New York.

At the time the MPIPR was organized, it indicated that it did not advocate violence but would accept members who did. JUAN MARI BRAS, the founder and dominant leader of this organization, in a speech during March 1964, threatened violence comparable to that in Algeria, 1964, if Puerto Rico became a state within the United States. A source reported in 1966 that a leader of the MPIPR has indicated that "the Revolution" would soon begin and another source advised that another official of this organization has attempted to obtain a number of automatic pistols.

Articles praising FIDEL CASTRO and the Cuban Government regularly appear in the MPIPR publications. In 1961, the MPIPR adopted a resolution expressing a 100 per cent approval of and solidarity with the Cuban revolution. It sent a delegation to the Tri-Continental Conference of African, Asian, and Latin American People, held in Havana, Cuba, during January 1966, and it maintains a permanent delegate to the Secretariat located in Havana.

The press of Puerto Rico has reported that the MPIPR has held numerous demonstrations protesting compulsory military service of Puerto Ricans and United States policy in Vietnam and the Dominican Republic.

In December 1966, the Governor of Puerto Rico signed into law a bill calling for a plebiscite on July 23, 1967, to determine the future political status of Puerto Rico. The plebiscite, denounced vociferously by the MPIPR as "an act of Yankee imperialism to maintain the colonial status of Puerto Rico", resulted in an overwhelming endorsement of the present Free Associated State status.

APPENDIX CONTINUED

- 42 -

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

2

APPENDIX CONTINUED

MOVIMIENTO PRO-INDEPENDENCIA DE PUERTO RICO
(Puerto Rican Independence Movement) (MPIPR)

Resolutions adopted at the 7th MPIPR National Assembly held in late April, 1968, at San Juan, Puerto Rico, included expressions of solidarity with the National Liberation Front of South Vietnam and promises of material support in the form of medicine and money. Also included was a resolution of unconditional support for the Cuban Revolution, an expression of solidarity with "Black Power" in the United States, and an expression of solidarity with the "National Liberation" movements in Venezuela, Colombia, and Guatemala.

APPENDIX

- 43 -

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~

1

REVOLUTIONARY UNION
Also Known As
Red Union

A confidential source advised in July, 1968, that the Revolutionary Union, commonly known to its membership as the Red Union (RU), is a covert, revolutionary Marxist-Leninist organization formed in early 1968 for the purpose of instilling the line of the Communist Party of China into the political situation in the United States. The membership of the RU espouse the militant communism of MAO Tse-tung and believe in the necessity of violent revolution and open guerrilla warfare to overthrow the present political system in the United States and effect radical changes in this nation.

In August, 1968, a second confidential source advised that the RU in the San Francisco area consists of four locals, one in San Francisco, one in Palo Alto, and two in the East Bay area. The leadership of the RU consists of former long time members of the CP, USA whose revolutionary activities date back into the 1930's and who broke with the CP in the late 1950's, accusing the CP of revisionism. The membership of the RU is made up of radical, left-wing youths who have participated in student demonstrations and draft resistance movements. The RU looks to Communist China as the model of the correct revolutionary Marxist-Leninist line and the works of MAO Tse-tung are read and discussed in the weekly education classes.

----- According to this source, the membership of the RU have studied and practiced guerrilla warfare techniques and some of the members have engaged in practice with firearms. The RU is against firearms control laws because such laws would make it more difficult for them to obtain weapons, and one of the leaders has stated that any traitor to the RU would be killed.

- 44 -

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

APPENDIX

~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

1

APPENDIX

STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY (SDS)

Students For A Democratic Society (SDS) as commonly known, came into existence at a founding convention held during June 1962, at Port Huron, Michigan. From an initial posture of "participatory democracy," Marxist-Leninist ideology of various shadings became predominant during 1968-1969 with debate centering on how best to create a revolutionary youth movement. SDS moved from involvement in the civil rights struggle to an anti-Vietnam war position to advocacy of a militant anti-imperialist line linking up the oppressed peoples of Asia, Africa and Latin America with the black liberation movement in the United States. All major factions within SDS embrace Marxism-Leninism and identify internationally with China, Cuba and North Vietnam as countries leading the world-wide struggles against the United States. However, the Soviet Union was regarded as imperialist and with the Communist Party, USA, "revisionist" in nature.

SDS operated under a national constitution which called for an annual National Convention (NC) and quarterly National Council meetings wherein programs were initiated and debated. Three national officers were elected annually with a National Interim Committee to run the organization. Regional offices and college chapters elected delegates to the national meetings but each functioned independently on local matters. Its official publication "Fire" (formerly "New Left Notes") last appeared in December 1969.

Internal factionalism of serious proportions developed during 1968-1969 and the following three factions evolved as a result of a split at the June 1969 NC: Weatherman, Worker Student Alliance, and Revolutionary Youth Movement. The effect of the split on SDS chapters throughout the country was divisive. Some aligned with one or the other of the three major factions. Others, unable to identify with any faction, disassociated with SDS completely and changed names.

The SDS national office in recent years was located at 1608 West Madison Street, Chicago, Illinois. It was closed in February 1970.

The Weatherman and Revolutionary Youth Movement groups no longer consider themselves associated with SDS and the Worker Student Alliance group refers to itself as the true SDS.

APPENDIX

- 45 -

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

1

APPENDIX

YOUNG CHICANOS FOR
COMMUNITY ACTION
Also Known As
Brown Berets

The Young Chicanos for Community Action, also known as Brown Berets, was formed during 1967, within the predominantly Mexican-American eastside of Los Angeles. The Young Chicanos for community Action acquired the name Brown Berets when they identified themselves as a group by wearing brown berets and Khaki Army fatigue jackets. The group has approximately 35 active members.

In 1968, DAVID SANCHEZ, Prime Minister of the Brown Berets, prepared a booklet entitled, "The Birth of a New Symbol - the Brown Beret Manual". This booklet states in part as follows: "For over 120 years, the Mexican-American has suffered at the hands of the Anglo establishment. He is discriminated against in schooling, housing, employment, and in every other phase of life. ...Because these injustices have existed and the Anglo establishment shows no sign of changing them, and because the cries of individuals have gone unheard and fallen upon deaf ears, a group of Young Chicanos have come together under the name of the Brown Berets to demand an immediate end to the injustices committed against the Mexican-American".

This manual also states that the purpose of the Brown Berets is summed up in its motto: "To Serve, Observe and Protect". According to the manual, the portion of the motto, "To Protect", means "To protect, guarantee, and secure the rights of the Mexican-American by all means necessary. How far we must go in order to protect these rights is dependent upon those in power. If those Anglos in power are willing to do this in a peaceful and orderly process, then we will be only too happy to accept this way. Otherwise, we will be forced to other alternatives".

APPENDIX CONTINUED

- 46 -

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~

APPENDIX CONTINUED

YOUNG CHICANOS FOR
COMMUNITY ACTION
Also Known As
Brown Berets

The manual also sets forth the Ten Point Program of the Brown Berets as follows:

1. Unity of all our people regardless of age, income or political philosophy.
2. The right of bi-lingual education as guaranteed under the Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo.
3. We demand that the true history of the Mexican-American be taught in all schools in the five Southwest states.
4. We demand a Civilian Police Review Board made up of people who live in our community.
5. We demand that all police officers in the Mexican-American community, must live in the community and must speak Spanish.
6. To want an end to Urban Renewal Programs that replace our barrios with high rent homes for middle class people.
7. To demand a guaranteed annual income of \$5,000 for all Mexican-American families.
8. We demand that all Mexican-Americans be tried by juries consisting of only Mexican-Americans.
9. We demand that the right to vote be extended to all of our people regardless of ability to speak the English language.

APPENDIX CONTINUED

- 47 -

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

3

APPENDIX CONTINUED

YOUNG CHICANOS FOR
COMMUNITY ACTION
Also Known As
Brown Berets

10. We demand the right to keep and bear arms to defend our communities against racist police, as guaranteed under the Second Amendment of the U.S. Constitution.

Since its inception, the Brown Beret organization has concentrated mainly on protests against the Los Angeles City School System, claiming discrimination against Mexican-American students. Several members of the Brown Berets have been arrested for disruption of Los Angeles City Schools. Several have been arrested for burglary and arson.

APPENDIX

- 48 -

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

VENCEREMOS BRIGADE
INTERNAL SECURITY - ANARCHIST

INDEX

Page

A

[REDACTED]

b7c-5a
7C

25
18
14
10, 14, 35
6, 32
24, 25

B

[REDACTED]

b7c-5a

Black Panther Party, New Haven, Connecticut
Black Student Alliance
Black Student Union, University of California
at Santa Barbara
Brown Berets

10, 24, 33
32
25
32
31
35

35
36

C

[REDACTED]

7C
b7c-5a

10, 33
12, 26, 29
12
11, 26
3, 10, 20, 30,
35
30
3, 10, 35
5, 19, 20, 30
10, 36

D

[REDACTED]

19
20, 23, 26, 31
31
21

VENCEREMOS BRIGADE
INTERNAL SECURITY - ANARCHIST

INDEX

Page

E

b7c-5a

[REDACTED]

Educational Opportunities Program

[REDACTED]

6, 21, 24
37
14, 15

F

[REDACTED]

b7c-5a

7C

23
8, 19, 24
21, 30, 31
17

G

[REDACTED]

Gay Liberation

[REDACTED]

b7c-5a

30
6, 19, 21, 24,
34
13
10, 34

H

[REDACTED]

b7c-5a

31
10, 33
10, 36
10, 35
35
24
25
19
11
16, 20, 25, 29,
31, 32
14, 23, 26, 31

J

[REDACTED]

b7c-5a

34
31

VENCEREMOS BRIGADE
INTERNAL SECURITY - ANARCHIST

INDEX

Page

[REDACTED]

b7c-5a

12
4, 32, 33
3
37
3, 5, 20, 31,
37
4, 33
5
7, 31

[REDACTED]

b7c-5a

K

[REDACTED]

b7c-5a

7C

10, 33
20, 24, 28, 30

L

[REDACTED]

b7c-5a

5, 24, 30
20, 30, 32
34
20, 25
10, 37
10, 37
29
23, 26
30
20
17

Los Siete

[REDACTED]

M

[REDACTED]

b7c-5a

10, 24, 30, 35
8, 10, 24, 33
10, 16, 24, 32,
33
28
32
4, 7, 8, 25
24

[REDACTED]

b7c-5a

VENCEREMOS BRIGADE
INTERNAL SECURITY - ANARCHIST

INDEX

Page

[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]

b7c-5a

7, 8, 11, 26,
29, 30
11, 26, 29, 30,
32
25, 26
19, 21

Movimento Pro-Independencia De Puerto Rico

N

[REDACTED]

b7c-5a

5, 28
10, 16, 24, 36

19, 21

New Mobilization Committee to End the
War in Vietnam

O

[REDACTED]

b7c-5a 7c

21, 31
5, 8, 20
16
8, 9, 11, 26,
28

P

[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]

b7c-5a

26
20, 30, 32
25
32
27
32
10, 16, 36
30
4

R

[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]

b7c-5a

3, 10, 23, 26,
29, 31, 33
17, 18

VENCEREMCS BRIGADE
INTERNAL SECURITY - ANARCHIST

INDEX

Page

R

[REDACTED]
Red Guard Movement
Revolutionary Union

b7c-5a

20
20
5, 19, 21, 30,
34
6, 16, 20, 22,
23, 29, 31
31
36
3, 10, 36

[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]

b7c-5a

S

[REDACTED]
Sherwood Forest
[REDACTED]
Students for a Democratic Society

7C

b7c-5a

4
35
29, 32
20, 32
15, 26
6, 24
34

T

[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]

b7c-5a

b7c-5a

b7c-5a

3
9, 10, 11, 16,
19, 23, 26, 29,
30, 32
10, 30
10, 30, 36
20
10, 35
10, 16, 21, 30,
31, 34
3
10, 36
3, 10, 34
10, 30, 34
32

VENCEREMOS BRIGADE
INTERNAL SECURITY - ANARCHIST

INDEX

Page

U

[REDACTED]

United Latin Front
Urban Plunge

b7c-5a

3, 32
31
34, 36

V

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

b7c-5a 7C

31
3, 10, 14, 19, 25,
29, 37
10, 11, 16, 26, 29
5, 26, 27, 28
7, 8

W

[REDACTED]

Womens Liberation

b7c-5a

30
19, 21, 33

Y

[REDACTED]

b7c-5a

24, 25

CONFIDENTIAL 17/70

Transmit the following in _____

(Type in plaintext or code)

AIRTEL

AIR MAIL - REGISTERED

(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (105-195696)

FROM: SAC, LOS ANGELES (100-74097)(P)

RE: VENCEREMOS BRIGADE (VB)
IS - ANA
OO:New York

Re Boston airtel and letterhead memorandum (LHM) to the Bureau dated 9/24/70.

Enclosed for the Bureau are 12 copies of an LHM regarding captioned matter. Enclosed for the following offices are the following copies of the LHM:

- Albany 2
- Boston 4
- Butte 2
- Chicago 5
- Detroit 2
- Kansas City 2
- Milwaukee 2
- Minneapolis 5
- New Haven 2
- New York 13
- Portland 2
- Sacramento 3
- San Diego 6
- San Francisco 28

8-6-96
Classified by 3042 PWT/etj
Declassify on: OADR

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

The LHM is classified ~~secret~~ to protect this informant, a source of continuing value. The identification of this informant could adversely affect the internal security of the United States.

(See copies on pages 2 - 4)

Approved: _____

Special Agent in Charge

CONFIDENTIAL

100-167100-13

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
19 NOV 2 1970	
FBI - LOS ANGELES	

LA 100-74097

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~



7C
b7c-6a, e

(1 - 100-75792) (URBAN PLUNGE)
(1 - 100-73696) (WOMENS LIBERATION)

In view of the sensitive nature of the information in this LHM, no dissemination is being made to local agencies.



Referred

b1

b(1)c3



~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

LA 100-74097

[REDACTED] (C)

b1
(b)(1)c3

LEADS

BOSTON

Identify [REDACTED] through a review of VB information in your division. Submit photographs to Los Angeles for positive identification.

b7c-6a
7c

BUTTE

A copy of the LHM is furnished regarding [REDACTED] (C)

b7c-6a
(b)(1)c3
b1
7c

CHICAGO

Identify [REDACTED] A review of names in referenced LHM from the Chicago area discloses a [REDACTED] may be identical with [REDACTED]; [REDACTED] may be identical to [REDACTED]. Secure photographs of these individuals and submit to Los Angeles for identification purposes.

7c
b7c-6a

DETROIT

[REDACTED] (C) Review of VB members in referenced LHM discloses only one [REDACTED] Detroit should submit photograph of [REDACTED] to Los Angeles for identification purposes.

(b)(1)c3
b1
7c
b7c-6a

MILWAUKEE

[REDACTED] (C)

(b)(1)c3
b1

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

LA 100-74097

MINNEAPOLIS

[REDACTED]

b1
(b)(1) c3

NEW HAVEN

[REDACTED]

b1
(b)(1) c3

NEW YORK

Identify [REDACTED]
Submit photographs to Los Angeles for identification purposes.

7C
b7C-ba

SAN FRANCISCO

Identify [REDACTED] and [REDACTED]
submit photographs to Los Angeles for identification.

(b)(1) c3

b1

[REDACTED]

7C
b7C-ba

(c)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

_____ Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deleted under exemption(s) _____ with no segregable material available for release to you.
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies):

3 Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):
Duplicate copy of Los Angeles file 100-76507-36 document 1562

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
NY 100-167120-86

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

_____ Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deleted under exemption(s) _____ with no segregable material available for release to you.
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

2 Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):
Duplicate copy of Los Angeles file 100-76507-37 document 156.3

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
NY 100-167120-87

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

DOCUMENT 2157

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

3 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

b2-1 b7c-1 b7c-6e b7D-1 b7D-4

Deleted under exemption(s) *b2, b7c, b7D* with no segregable material available for release to you.

Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
NY 100-167120-89

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

~~DOCUMENT~~ 2158

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

11/29/70

11/29

FOR OVER YEAR, a lot of gay people have been trying to organize some kind of community center where they could meet and talk without the high-pressure competition of street cruising and the sexual frantics of gay bars. They've had a lot of hassles, but finally they've gotten it pretty much together—they've located a large loft down on West 3rd Street. People from the Gay Liberation Front have put up their own money for the down payment and the first month's rent, and hope that they will be able to meet future expenses from donations and the proceeds from dances.

I received a letter from the organizers that explained pretty well the need for such a community center: "We need a place where we can meet each other as

Continued on next page

scenes

Continued from preceding page

people, not sex objects. A place to dance in. A place to hold classes in things we'll need to survive and grow: karate, theatre, crafts, discussion groups, history of gay oppression. We need a place to provide services for the gay community: legal, medical, housing, jobs, a gay switchboard. A free food program, day care for children. We need to have space in which to start to understand the things that keep us apart: sexism, racism, loneliness, fear. We need to discover what we can become as fully actualized gay people. We've never had a place to try it before!"

They said they need not just money, but paint, furniture, tools, and workers. Contact Gay Community Center, P. O. Box 48, Village Station, New York 10014.

O

The Village Voice
11/19/70
p. 14

~~Gay Liberation Front~~
Please refer to
Gay Liberation Front for
sub CF

100-167120-89

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
NOV 2 1970	
FBI - NEW YORK	

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 7-31-86 BY 3042 PWT/ty

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

_____ Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deleted under exemption(s) _____ with no segregable material available for release to you.
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

2 Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):
Duplicate copy of Minneapolis file 100-14970-3 document 1688

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
NY 100-167120-90

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

Field

*b2-1
b7D-1*

**b2
7D**

SAC [redacted] (INV)

12/2/70

b7C-1

SA [redacted] (7) **7C**

**7C
7D**

[redacted] *b7C-7a
b7D-2a*

b7C-5a,d b7D-2C

[Large redacted block]

**7C
7D**

b7D-2C
[redacted]

1. Woman's Liberation, represented by [redacted]

[redacted] *b7C-5a,c,d b7D-2C*

2. Radical Lesbians (Street Transvestites Active Revolutionaries) represented by [redacted] dressing like a female.

*b7C-5a,c
b7D-2C*

- 1 - 100-165119
- ① - 100-167120 (GLP)
- 1 - 100-171128
- 1 - 100-159998
- 1 - 100-151024
- 1 - 100-164665

100-167120-91

SEARCHED <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	INDEXED <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
SERIALIZED <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	FILED <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
DEC 2 1970	
FBI - NEW YORK	

*sls
(7) b7C-1*

7C

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 7-31-86 BY 3042 PWT/efj

b2-1
b7D-1

b2
7D

b7C-6a
b7D-2C

7C
7D

3. Gay Liberation Front, represented by [REDACTED]

7D

[REDACTED]

b7D-2C

Index [REDACTED] and
Street Transvestites Active Revolutionaries (STAR).

7C
b7C-5a

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

2 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

b2-1 b7c-1 b7c-6a, 2 b7D-1 b7D-4

Deleted under exemption(s) *b2, b7c, b7D* with no segregable material available for release to you.

Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

NY 100-167120-92

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

DOCUMENT *2162*

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

b2-1 b7c-1 b7c-7a b7D-1 b7D-3a,c

Deleted under exemption(s) *b2, b7c, b7D* with no segregable material available for release to you.

Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
Ny 100-167120-93

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

DOCUMENT *2163*

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

b2-1 b7c-1 b7c-7a b7d-1 b7d-3a

Deleted under exemption(s) *b2, b7c, b7d* with no segregable material available for release to you.

Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
NY 100-167120-94

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

DOCUMENT *2164*

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

b2-1 b7C-1 b7C-7a b7D-1 b7D-3a

Deleted under exemption(s) *b2, b7C, b7D* with no segregable material available for release to you.

Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
Ny 100-167120-95

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

DOCUMENT *2165*

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

b2-1 b7c-1 b7c-7a b7D-1 b7D-3a

Deleted under exemption(s) *b2, b7c, b7D* with no segregable material available for release to you.

Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
NY 100-167120-96

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

DOCUMENT: *2166*

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

b2-1 b7c-1 b7c-7a b7D-1 b7D-3a

Deleted under exemption(s) *b2, b7c, b7D* with no segregable material available for release to you.

Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
NY 100-167120-97

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

DOCUMENT *2167*

105-109042 continued

1- NY [REDACTED] #44
1- NY [REDACTED] #41
1- NY [REDACTED] #41
1- NY [REDACTED] #41
1- NY [REDACTED] #41
1- NY [REDACTED] #41
1- NY [REDACTED] #41
1- NY [REDACTED] #41
1- NY [REDACTED] #41
1- NY 100-167120 (GAY LIBERATION FRONT)(42)
1- NY 105-109042 (YLP) #41

7C
b7c-6a, e

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Date 11/2/70

Special Agent (SA) [redacted] observed 200 to 300 persons gathered in the vicinity of East 125th Street and Lexington Avenue, New York City (NYC) at 11:00 a.m. By 11:45 a.m., the group comprised approximately 1,000 to 1,200 people, mostly teen-age Blacks and Puerto Ricans. At 11:50 a.m., the crowd had formed into a march formation and started moving south on Lexington Avenue. The group paused at East 122nd Street for about 20 minutes to permit the completion of the formation of the end of the parade. At 12:10 p.m., the entire group started walking south on Lexington Avenue at a fairly rapid pace, picking additional participants along the way. The Young Lords Party (YLP) and the Puerto Rican Student Union (PRSU) participated in the march from the beginning. The YLP contingent arrived at the kick-off site at 11:05 a.m., all wearing their purple berets. About 60 purple berets were noted. Members of the PRSU were observed wearing their maroon berets. Some members of the Movimiento Pro-Independencia de Puerto Rico (MPI)-New York Mission (NYM) were seen among the marchers.

7C
b7c-1

SAS [redacted] and [redacted] observed a large group join the marchers at East 96th Street and Lexington Avenue, NYC. The Youth Against War and Fascism (YAWF) and the Gay Liberation Front were among the joining group. At this point, the marchers were diverted off of Lexington Avenue onto East 96th Street by the NYC Police Department who were out in force. The marchers proceeded east on 96th Street to 2nd Avenue and then south on 2nd Avenue. On 2nd Avenue, the marchers were observed to stretch about 6 blocks in length with an estimated 3,000 people participating.

7C
b7c-1

SAS [redacted] and [redacted] at 1:50 p.m. observed the marchers reach the intersection of East 47th Street and 2nd Avenue, NYC. At this point, the marchers turned into Hammarckjold Plaza located on the south side of East 47th Street between 1st and 2nd Avenue. A temporary speaker's area had been set up in the Plaza near 1st Avenue. For the next hour, unsuccessful efforts were made by several unknown individuals to set up a public address

7C
b7c-1

On 10/30/70 at New York, New York File # 105-109042-567

by [redacted] Date dictated 11/2/70

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

7C

b7c-1

system using energy from the battery from a Volkswagon. Speakers ultimately had to use a portable bull horn making it difficult to hear except by few people close to the speaker. During this hour's delay, more than half of the gathered crowd drifted away never to return. Barricades had been set up around Hammarskjold Plaza and individuals in the crowd were permitted by the police only to egress from the area through the 2nd Avenue entrance.

Speeches began at 2:50 p.m. The Mistress of Ceremonies was GLORIA CRUZ, wearing the purple beret of the YLP. The first speaker was FLORENCIO MERCED, introduced as a member of the Central Committee of the MPI, who spoke in Spanish. MERCED briefly described the October 30, 1950 revolution in Puerto Rico. He encouraged Puerto Ricans to learn about their national origin and warned them against reactionary violence, stating that Puerto Ricans are exploited by "Yankee worms".

The next speaker was WILLIAM KUNSTLER, attorney, who made the following points: Puerto Rico is another outpost of American Imperialism and an example of United States' colonization; hesitation on the part of some Puerto Ricans to accept the idea of independence is due to fear of the loss of American dollars, which he holds in contempt and Puerto Ricans should join the fight everywhere since the fight against the war in Vietnam, the struggle for independence in Puerto Rico and at East 111th Street (location of the National Headquarters of the YLP), is all the same fight.

The next two speakers were Negroes whose names were not heard. These two speakers expressed support for the ideal of independence for Puerto Rico.

WILLIAM NIEVES MEDINA of the PRSU spoke next. He advocated unification of Puerto Rican people in their fight for independence.

JOSE ANTONIO IRIZARRY, Director of the NYM of the MPI, was the next speaker. He spoke forcefully in Spanish. He asserted that independence for Puerto Rico is possible because the people of Puerto Rico want independence. The MPI will carry on the fight for independence as Puerto Ricans did on October 30, 1950. In New York, "we will give fire to the imperialists until Puerto Rico is a Socialist Republic. We must organize because the October 30 Revolution has the same importance as El Grito de Lares. In the name of the MPI, we ask all here in New York to fight for Puerto Rican independence".

The final speaker was JUAN GONZALEZ, Minister of Defense, YLP. Speaking in English, GONZALEZ stated that this protest was the first mass march of Puerto Ricans demanding independence. He urged that Puerto Ricans "arm ourselves to defend ourselves. Organize now!"

The rally ended at 4:00 p.m. By this time, the crowd had dwindled to about 500 people who appeared to be more interested in personal conversations rather than what the speakers were saying.

No unusual incidents were observed during the march and subsequent rally.

The below individuals were observed participating in the march and/or rally by the indicated SA:

Subject	[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]
WILLIAM NIEVES	X						
JUAN "PI" ORTIZ	X					X	
BENJAMIN CRUZ			X			X	
JUAN GONZALEZ	X		X			X	
FELIX FLORES	X						
DIEGO PABON	X						
IRIS BENITEZ	X					X	
GLORIA CRUZ	X		X		X	X	
PEPE SANCHEZ	X	X					X
FLORA SANCHEZ	X	X					X
JOSE IRIZARIY		X	X			X	X
LUIS ADORNO		X				X	X
RAFAEL BAERGA		X					X
OSVALDO ROMERO		X					X
JULIO ROSADO		X					
ANA MARTA MORALES		X					X
JUAN FELICIANO			X				
RAMON FIGUEROA			X				
DENISE OLIVER			X			X	X
CARLOS APONTE				X		X	
ED COLLINS					X		
BILL DORES					X		
AGNETTA					X		
JACK GRONIERI					X		
DANNY LUCE					X		
JACK PLATSKY					X		
EMILY TARASOV					X		
ROY BROWN							X
PABLO GUZMAN						X	
ROGELIO CRUZ						X	
HERMAN FLORES						X	
FRANK MALDONADO						X	
RICHIE PEREZ						X	
LUIS CABAN						X	
IRIS MORALES						X	

7C
b7c-1

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

2 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

b2-1 b7c-1 b7c-6a, e b7D-1 b7D-4

Deleted under exemption(s) *b2, b7c, b7D* with no segregable material available for release to you.

Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
NY 100-167120-99

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

5 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

b2-1 b7c-1 b7D-1 b7c-6a, e b7D-4

Deleted under exemption(s) *b2, b7c b7D* with no segregable material available for release to you.

Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
NY 100-167120-100

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

DOCUMENT *2170*

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

2 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

b2-1 b7c-1 b7c-6a,e b7d-1 b7d-4

Deleted under exemption(s) *b2, b7c, b7d* with no segregable material available for release to you.

Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
NY 100-167120-101

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

DOCUMENT *2171*

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

b2-1 b7c-1 b7c-6a,e b7d-1 b7d-4

Deleted under exemption(s) *b2, b7c, b7d* with no segregable material available for release to you.

Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

NY 100-167120-102

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

NY 100-165119
COPIES CONTINUED:

1 - 100-165012 (NLM-IDEOLOGY) (42)
1 - 100-148047 (SUB A-53) (SDS-WEATHERMAN) (42)
1 - 100-148047 (SDS) (42)
1 - 100-170605 (WEATHERMAN) (47)
1 - 100-147372 (PLP) (42)
1 - 100-171739 (RPC) (42)

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

3 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deleted under exemption(s) b2-1 b7D-1 b7D-4
b2, b7D with no segregable material available for release to you.
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
NY 100-167120-102

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

4 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

b2-1 b7C-1 b7D-1 b7D-4

Deleted under exemption(s) *b2, b7C, b7D* with no segregable material available for release to you.

Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

Ny 100-167120-103

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

3 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deleted under exemption(s) b2-1 b7C-1 b7E-6a,d,e b7D-1 b7D-4
b2, b7C, b7D with no segregable material available for release to you.
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
NY 100-167120-104

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

2 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion. b2-1 b7c-1 b7D-1 b7D-4

Deleted under exemption(s) b2, b7c, b7D with no segregable material available for release to you.

Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
NY 100-167120-105

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

2/10

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

Revolution and gay liberation

By Irwin Silber

The chief cultural manifestation of capitalism's deterioration is the delegitimizing of the institutions of bourgeois society. In such a time, all social relationships, codes of morality and political structures seem irrational and arbitrary—precisely because the society which they reflect and maintain has itself become irrational and arbitrary.

It is this contradiction between the continued existence of the structures and consciousness of an outmoded social system and historical necessity which has given rise to a massive ideological dislocation in Western Europe and North America. As a result, every social and cultural structure of Western society has come under attack: the state, Christianity (and Judaism), science, the family, racism, the work ethic, the educational system, modes of dress, etc. Generalizing from the anti-human content and function of bourgeois institutions in the age of capitalism's decline, a new generation of alienated youth are increasingly questioning and refusing to accept the pre-assigned roles society has given them.

The much-touted "identity crisis" of contemporary bourgeois society is the psychological manifestation of not only the refusal but actually the inability of many to assimilate into a "normal" role. Clearly, at such times, the word "normal" must lose all of its connotations of being "healthy." Abnormality, in fact, may be closer to some state of psychological health—for when the social system as a whole is sick, the continuing acceptance of that system's norms cannot be a reflection of a healthy organism.

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

The Guardian

P13

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 7-31-86 BY SP4 BPA/T/L/T

Date: Jan 16, 1971
Edition:
Author:
Editor:
Title:

Character:
or
Classification:
Submitting Office:

Being Investigated

b7c
b7d
b7e-1

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
FEB 9 1971	
FBI - NEW YORK	

100-167120-106

Diversionary trends

But ideological diversion, while clearly representing a reaction against a diseased social system; is not in itself necessarily a social response capable of changing reality. In fact, it is precisely in such periods of displacement and cultural ambivalence that both outmoded and diversionary trends appear. Some of these trends—mysticism (yoga, tarot, astrology, etc.), communal sanctuaries, anti-intellectualism, handicraft enterprises, various shadings of political anarchism, feminist sectarianism, drug culture, sexual liberation cults, hip capitalism—attempt to cloak themselves in the trappings of "revolution" simply because they seem to be against the existing order of things.

It is against this background that Marxists must consider the phenomenon of the public emergence of homo-

sexuality and the development of a "gay liberation" movement.

Surely it must be obvious that the growth of homosexuality as a socio-cultural trend and its unprecedented surfacing is a part of that reaction to the deterioration of society which has rejected institutionalized role-playing: in this case traditional male-female roles. On one level, we must surely respect that consciousness which sees the moral bankruptcy of those roles which class society has assigned to both women and men. (In the case of men, as men, it is in their relationships with women; in the case of women, it is in their relationships with men in particular and with society as a whole.) These traditional roles are demeaning, anti-human and based on varying degrees of exploitation and property relationships. In the era of advanced industrial development, in which the reality of socialism is already on the stage of history, these pre-defined roles have also become outmoded—because the basis for replacing them with a new kind of relationship has come into existence.

Reacting against roles

Whether or not homosexuals are themselves aware of these underlying social causes (I am not here discussing the "physical" basis of homosexuality which, according to most scientists, is much less a factor than the "social" basis) is not terribly important. The fact is that homosexuals, with a great variety of consciousnesses, are reacting against roles which society has assigned them. As a result, homosexuals are abused, oppressed, discriminated against and victimized in countless ways by the very same social institutions which, however outmoded, still retain the power to define all of our lives. In particular, the police power is used against them as part of that process which has always sensed that all "deviant" behavior is essentially anti-social and a threat to existing power relationships.

The struggle for the "rights" of homosexuals is, therefore, a struggle for democratic rights and objectively a struggle against the U.S. power structure. The exercise of police power against "sexual deviants" comprises a threat to forces of both reform and revolution and provides the state authorities with a weapon which it can use with devastating effectiveness against "political" deviants. And so, "moral" considerations aside for the moment, it is in the self-interest of the left to support the movement of homosexuals for the rights of free expression, privacy, equality before the law and against social discrimination.

However, whether "gay liberation provides a vision for a post-revolutionary society," as Allen Young asserted in the Guardian's Radical Forum (Dec. 19), is another question again. Clearly the end of class society and the elimination of property/object relationships between human beings will provide the basis for a new moral code and vastly changed cultural patterns. Conceivably, with the growth of population and the extension of the life span, together with a greater knowledge of birth control and even-
dare we intimate it—selective breeding, the traditional relationship between social necessity and heterosexual behavioral patterns will go through significant changes.

Such a social reality is, however, a lot further away than many ideological partisans of homosexuality want to believe. We really have a most imperfect idea of the capacity of the planet as a whole to sustain life and utilize human energy potential—a blindness which grows out of a "scientific" view itself shaped by inequitable and exploitative capitalist social relationships.

Much more likely, in my opinion, is that socialist society will make it possible to divest traditional male roles of their exploitative content and traditional female roles of their dependent status—enabling the new man and the new woman to fulfill themselves in a mutually supportive fashion and engendering a healthy kind of pride in sexual differentiation. Since, hopefully, neither stigma nor penalty—power nor status—will be attached to either male or female roles, it then becomes possible for the first time since the era of primitive communism for genuine sexual fulfillment to become an

assumption of the human personality.

It has become fashionable in discussions of this sort to invoke political analogies. Feminists have frequently argued their theses on the basis of a comparison with racism—and homosexuals have compared their struggle to that of both blacks and women. A cheap debating point is sometimes scored that way, but I think that the limitations of analogous argument are too self-evident to provide more than a vague sort of emotional vindication for what ought to be discussed in its own terms. However, analogies can sometimes help illustrate a point and to that extent—and only to that extent—may prove useful.

Therefore let me suggest a contrary analogy in this discussion of homosexuality and gay liberation. Obviously, homosexuals have long been victimized and persecuted (with a few notable exceptions) in most Western societies. They have suffered abuse, discrimination in employment, abridgment of political rights—even physical violence, torture and death. Have any other groups suffered such treatment? Let us think for a moment about the Jews. Anti-Semitism has been one of the great scourges of history. Persecution of the Jews—simply for being Jews—has been a characteristic of "civilized society" since the time of the Pharaohs in Egypt. One merely has to think of a form of torture or discrimination and history will show that it was used against the Jewish people. The struggle against anti-Semitism and for the rights of Jews has been and continues to be a hallmark of the struggle for democratic rights.

But will any among us propose that the historical victimization of the Jews has lent any kind of contemporary ideological justification for Judaism? Will anyone suggest that Jews—as Jews—are inherently, or even potentially, revolutionary simply because they have suffered the extreme weight of a succession of hostile societies? In fact, recent history has shown that most of the social manifestations of anti-Semitism can be eliminated by capitalist society without in any way weakening the power structure of that society. Quite the contrary, the limited aspiration of Jews to be Jews has enabled the majority of Jewish people in the United States to integrate themselves into the capitalist reality quite satisfactorily—and has also led to the creation of a state which plays a most useful function on behalf of world imperialism.

Well, it will be easy enough to find the limitations in the above analogy. It is intended not so much to prove a point as to cut through some of the mythology which has grown up recently around the sanctity of the gay liberation movement. It is a movement, like any other, which has its origins in social reality and whose limitations must be defined in the context of a struggle which, under the indispensable leadership of the working class, will put an end to that self-same social reality.



~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

(New York, New York) *ku*

March 11, 1971

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Bufile 100-446761

NYfile 100-158591 *ku*

Student Mobilization Committee To
End The War In Vietnam



70
b7D-4

The Communist Party of the United States (CP, USA)
and the Socialist Workers Party (SWP) had been designated
under Executive Order 10450.

Characterizations of the following organizations
are set forth in the Appendix Section attached
hereto:

- National Peace Action Coalition (NPAC)
- New York Labor Committee (NYLC)
- Progressive Labor Party (PLP)
- Revolutionary Youth Movement (RYM)
- Student Mobilization Committee To End The
War In Vietnam (SMC)
- Young Socialist Alliance (YSA)
- Young Workers Liberation League (YWLL)
- Weatherman
- Worker Student Alliance (WSA)
- Workers League (WL)
- (Also: Students For A Democratic Society (SDS))

DECLASSIFIED BY 3042 PWT/letj
ON 8-12-86

CLASSIFIED AND EXTENDED BY SP-1 GSK/LVA
REASON FOR EXTENSION 2
FOUR 100-167120-107
DATE OF REVIEW FOR DECLASSIFICATION 3/1/91
6/15/88

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN
IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE
SHOWN OTHERWISE.

Searched ln
Serialized ln
Indexed ln
Filed ln

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
~~GROUP 1~~
~~Excluded from automatic
downgrading and declassification~~

This document contains neither recommendations nor
conclusions of the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI).
It is the property of the FBI; it and its contents are not
to be distributed outside your agency.

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

13 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

Deleted under exemption(s) b7D-4
b7D with no segregable material available for release to you.

Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
NY 100-167120-107

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

**NATIONAL PEACE ACTION COALITION
(NPAC)**

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

1
On October 7, 1970, a source made available a copy of "An Open Letter To All College Students" from NPAC dated October 6, 1970, which self-described NPAC as an umbrella organization formed at the Student Mobilization Committee (SMC) National Emergency Conference against Cambodia-Laos-Viet Nam War held at Cleveland, Ohio, on June 19-21, 1970, to unite all antiwar forces in the struggle to immediately end United States involvement in Southeast Asia. One aim of NPAC is to gain the support of labor forces.

NPAC Headquarters is located at 2102 Euclid Avenue, Cleveland, Ohio, with branch offices located in major United States cities.

A characterization of the SMC is attached.

A second source, October 11, 1970, made available a copy of a paper entitled "Organizing Local Peace Action Coalitions" published by NPAC, 2102 Euclid Avenue, Cleveland. The paper states that the basic objective of NPAC is to involve masses of people, including labor unions, GI's, and the Black community in the struggle to end United States intervention in Indo-China through orderly and peaceful tactics. These tactics include building mass demonstrations and national conferences, distributing leaflets, selling literature, organizing forums and fund-raising activities, and testifying at state legislature hearings.

A third source, on September 1, 1970, advised NPAC was formed and made operational by members of the Socialist Workers Party (SWP). NPAC is heavily influenced by SWP leadership, nationally and is a recruiting ground for this organization.

The SWP has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

- 15 -

A P P E N D I X

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

I.

APPENDIX

THE NEW YORK LABOR COMMITTEE
Formerly Known As The New York
Students For a Democratic
Society Labor Committee

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

A source advised in October, 1968, that the New York Students For a Democratic Society Labor Committee (SDS) (LC) was expelled from SDS in the fall of 1968 because the LC supported the teachers' union during the teachers' strike of 1968 in New York City. The source advised in April, 1970, that the LC continued to use SDS in its leaflets and pamphlets until March, 1970, when the LC decided to drop SDS from the organization's name.

The source stated that the LC seeks to identify itself with the American Worker. The LC believes that the American Worker must emerge in the future as a separate and distinct class that will become oriented towards a Socialist America.

On May 14, 1970, the source advised that the LC headquarters is located at 277 West 38th Street, New York, New York.

A characterization of SDS is set out separately.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Student Mobilization Committee

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

I.

APPENDIX

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

PROGRESSIVE LABOR PARTY

The "New York Times" city edition Tuesday, April 20, 1965, Page 27, reported that a new party of "revolutionary socialism" was formally founded on April 18, 1965, under the name of the Progressive Labor Party (PLP), which had been known as the Progressive Labor Movement.

According to the article, "The Progressive Labor Movement was founded in 1962, by MILTON ROSEN and MORTIMER SCHEER after they were expelled from the Communist Party of the United States for assertedly following the Chinese Communist line."

A source advised on June 3, 1968, that the PLP held its Second National Convention in New York City, May 31, to June 2, 1968, at which time the PLP reasserted its objective of the establishment of a militant working class movement based on Marxism-Leninism.

The source also advised that at the Second National Convention, MILTON ROSEN was unanimously re-elected National Chairman of the PLP and LEVI LAUB, FRED JEROME, JARED ISRAEL, WILLIAM EPTON, JACOB ROSEN, JEFFREY GORDON and WALTER LINDER were elected as the National Committee to lead the PLP until the next convention.

The PLP publishes "Progressive Labor," a bimonthly magazine, and "Challenge-Desafio," a monthly newspaper.

Source advised on May 25, 1970, that the PLP utilizes an address of General Post Office Box 808, Brooklyn, New York, and also utilizes an office in Room 617, 1 Union Square West, New York, New York.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Student Mobilization Committee

CONFIDENTIAL

I.

APPENDIX

REVOLUTIONARY YOUTH MOVEMENT

A source advised that the Revolutionary Youth Movement II (RYMII) faction of Students for a Democratic Society (SDS) held a national conference at Atlanta, Georgia, from November 26 to 30, 1969. At this conference it was decided to form a new organization to be known as Revolutionary Youth Movement (RYM), characterized as a mass anti-imperialist youth organization, said organization being proposed as separate and distinct in form and content from SDS. The "Principles of Unity" adopted by the conference included a struggle against white supremacy and male supremacy; fights against imperialism, anticommunism, fascism and oppression of youth; and support of the right of self-determination of all "oppressed nations," also support of the right of all "oppressed and exploited" peoples "to armed self-defense." It was agreed that RYM would not be a Marxist-Leninist organization; however, source said this was decided in order to indicate an organization broad enough in form to be acceptable to everyone. A temporary National Steering Committee (NSC) made up of eight females and two males was elected to govern RYM until national officers could be elected during the Spring of 1970.

RYM publications have listed the RYM National Office (NO) at Post Office Box 5421 and Post Office Box 77012 C, both Atlanta, Georgia, and a second source has advised that the NO has no office space but would probably be considered as located at Apartment 27, 1067 Alta Avenue, Northeast, Atlanta.

Second source advised that women dominated the founding conference and have continued to dominate NSC meetings to the point that "women's liberation" has apparently become the RYM's principal issue - also that RYM's poor financial condition has resulted in its failure to publish a paper. During early 1970, RYM has decided to cater to the working class rather than youth, since the potential for social revolution lies in workers.

A third source has stated that it was decided at the March, 1970, NSC meeting that RYM women had decided the organization will be molded into a "working class, Marxist-Leninist, revolutionary, anti-imperialist, problack nationalist, people's women's liberation organization."

A characterization of the SDS is set out separately.

CONFIDENTIAL

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

APPENDIX

2.

STUDENT MOBILIZATION COMMITTEE,
Also Known As Student Mobilization
Committee to End the War in Vietnam;
National Student Mobilization Committee (cont'd)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

In this issue of the publication, the Student Mobilization Committee pledged itself to organize high school students, college students, future draftees, GIs and all young people to fight until every last GI is brought home.

A third source, on August 5, 1969, advised that the Student Mobilization Committee currently occupies Room 307 at 857 Broadway, New York, New York.

A characterization of the Young Socialist Alliance (YSA) appears separately.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

I.

APPENDIX

STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY

Students for a Democratic Society, commonly known as SDS, came into existence at a founding convention held during June, 1962, at Port Huron, Michigan. From an initial posture of "participatory democracy," Marxist-Leninist ideology of various shadings became predominant during 1968-1969 with debate centering on how best to create a revolutionary youth movement. SDS moved from involvement in the civil rights struggle to an anti-Vietnam war position to advocacy of a militant anti-imperialist line linking up the oppressed peoples of Asia, Africa and Latin America with the black liberation movement in the United States. All major factions within SDS embrace Marxism-Leninism and identify internationally with China, Cuba and North Vietnam as countries leading the worldwide struggles against the United States. However, the Soviet Union was regarded as imperialist and with the Communist Party, United States of America, "revisionist" in nature.

SDS operated under a national constitution which called for an annual National Convention (NC) and quarterly National Council meetings wherein programs were initiated and debated. Three national officers were elected annually with a National Interim Committee to run the organization. Regional offices and college chapters elected delegates to the national meetings but each functioned independently on local matters. Its official publication "Fire" (formerly "New Left Notes") last appeared in December, 1969.

Internal factionalism of serious proportions developed during 1968 - 1969 and the following three factions evolved as a result of a split at the June, 1969, NC: Weatherman, Worker Student Alliance (WSA), and Revolutionary Youth Movement (RYM). The effect of the split on SDS chapters throughout the country was divisive. Some aligned with one or the other of the three major factions. Others, unable to identify with any faction, disassociated with SDS completely and changed names.

The SDS national office in recent years was located at 1608 West Madison Street, Chicago, Illinois. It was closed in February, 1970.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

2.

APPENDIX

STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY (cont'd)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

The Weatherman and RYM groups no longer consider themselves associated with SDS, and the WSA group refers to itself as the true SDS.

Characterizations of Weatherman, WSA and RYM are set out separately.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Student Mobilization Committee

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

APPENDIX

I.

YOUNG SOCIALIST ALLIANCE

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

A source advised on May 15, 1969, that the Young Socialist Alliance (YSA) maintains its national headquarters at 41 Union Square West, New York, New York, and has as its official publication the "Young Socialist." The YSA is the youth organization of the Socialist Workers Party (SWP) and has been described by the SWP as the main recruiting ground for the SWP.

The SWP has been designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

CONFIDENTIAL

I.

APPENDIX

YOUNG WORKERS LIBERATION LEAGUE
Also Known As Young Communist
Workers Liberation League

The Young Workers Liberation League (YWLL) was formed at a convention at Chicago, Illinois, on February 7-9, 1970. Individual clubs were left the alternative of using the name Young Communist Workers Liberation League if they deemed it advantageous to use the word Communist. This organization will establish chapters throughout the country for the purpose of educating youth in Marxist-Leninist doctrine, hopefully to develop them for membership in the Communist Party, United States of America (CP, USA).

They maintain their national headquarters at 29 West 15th Street, 7th floor, New York, New York.

A source provided the above information on May 1, 1970.

CONFIDENTIAL

Student Mobilization Committee

I.

APPENDIX

CONFIDENTIAL

WEATHERMAN

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Initially called the "Action Faction," Weatherman came into being immediately before the June, 1969, Students for a Democratic Society (SDS) National Convention (NC). At this NC Weatherman won all three national officer positions and a majority of the National Interim Committee as well. Subsequently, they took over the SDS National Office (NO) in Chicago, and controlled its funds, paper and national records. Although internal struggle existed until late 1969, Weatherman for all major purposes controlled SDS nationally from June, 1969, until its NO closed in February, 1970. At this time it no longer considered itself part of SDS.

The term Weatherman emerged from an ideological paper prepared by its leaders entitled "You Don't Need a Weatherman to Know Which Way the Wind Blows" ("New Left Notes" June 18, 1969). This statement outlined the basic stance of Weatherman: Marxist-Leninist in content but with strong advocacy that action not theory would bring about revolution in the United States. This posture was complemented with an international identification to the Cuban revolution and CASTRO's statement that the duty of a revolutionary is to make revolution.

During October, 1969, Weatherman riots in Chicago resulted in more than 260 arrests for mob action and related charges. A program of armed struggle was finalized during a December, 1969, "War Council" wherein terrorist tactics and political assassination were contemplated. The basic strength of Weatherman was then revealed to be some 300 - 350 nationally and geographically apportioned to the Midwest, New York, and some Northwest.

As its rhetoric of violence escalated, Weatherman leaders increasingly discussed the necessity of an underground operation wherein more than 90 percent of the organization would be submerged; "affinity groups" of three - five members would function independently. In February, 1970, Weatherman leaders announced a program of "strategic sabotage" with police and military installations as primary targets.

In February, 1970, Weatherman abandoned the SDS NO, 1608 West Madison Street, Chicago, Illinois, and throughout the country entered an underground status.

A characterization of the SDS is set out separately.

CONFIDENTIAL

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

I.

APPENDIX

WORKER STUDENT ALLIANCE/
PROGRESSIVE LABOR PARTY

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

A source advised during August, 1969, that at the National Convention (NC) of Students for a Democratic Society (SDS) held in Chicago, Illinois, during June, 1969, a split arose between the Progressive Labor Party (PLP) and the National Office (NO), the NO becoming known as the Weatherman faction. The PLP faction drew the largest support among those in attendance at the NC.

Source further advised that during late Summer, 1969, the PLP faction of SDS established its National Headquarters (NH) on the second floor of a loft-type building at 173A Massachusetts Avenue, Boston, Massachusetts. The campaign on which the PLP faction centered was to build a worker student alliance or a campus worker student alliance. Thus, they adopted the names of Worker Student Alliance (WSA) or Campus Worker Student Alliance.

Source stated that the "New Left Notes," printed in New York City, is the official publication of the WSA faction.

A second source advised during January, 1970, that within the SDS, the WSA is a caucus of which the PLP constitutes the leadership.

A third source advised during July, 1970, that during demonstrations staged in the Boston area during the Spring and Summer of 1970 by the NH, the main theme of previous demonstrations staged by the NH shifted from protestations of the Vietnam War and other United States foreign policy matters to attacking domestic issues such as racism and unemployment and demonstrating support of the "workers' struggle."

Characterizations of the SDS
and PLP are set out separately.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Student Mobilization Committee

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

I.

APPENDIX

WORKERS LEAGUE, Formerly American
Committee For The Fourth International

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

On May 1, 1970, a source advised as follows:

TIM WOHLFORTH, when a member of the Socialist Workers Party (SWP) National Committee, led a minority group of ten accusing the majority of losing revolutionary perspective.

b7D-2c

7D

Although tolerated for some time, the WOHLFORTH group was expelled from the SWP in July, 1964.

b7D-2c

Following expulsion, the WOHLFORTH group formed the American Committee for the Fourth International

7D

During November, 1966, the organization's name was changed to Workers League. Headquarters is located at 243 East 10th Street, New York, New York. Its publication is the "Bulletin."

The SWP has been designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

FBI

Date: 3/11/71

Transmit the following in _____

(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL

(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-446761)

FROM: SAC, [NEW YORK (100-158591)]

SUBJECT: STUDENT MOBILIZATION COMMITTEE TO END THE WAR IN VIETNAM (SMC) IS-SWP (OO:WFO)

CLASSIFIED AND EXTENDED BY SP-1 GSK/VA REASON FOR EXTENSION FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2 DATE OF REVIEW FOR DECLASSIFICATION 3/17/91 6/15/81

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

Submitted herewith are 12 copies of an LHM dated and captioned as above which consists of the verbatim report of [redacted] relative to [redacted]

Location of original report contained in NY [redacted]

Attached LHM has been classified, "Confidential" because it contains information from the above valuable source. It is felt the unauthorized disclosure of the information attributed to this source could compromise him and thus be injurious to the national defense.

DECLASSIFIED BY 3042 PWT/letj ON 8-12-86

- 3-Bureau (Encs. 12) (RM)
- 2-Cleveland (100-28243) (Encs. 2) (RM) (1-100-) (NPAC)
- 2-Detroit (100-34265) (Encs. 2) (RM) (1-)
- 2-Milwaukee (SMC) (pg. 8) (Encs. 2) (RM) (1-)
- 3-San Francisco (100-57484) (Encs. 3) (RM) (1-100-) (DEMO 4/24/71 AT WDC & SF) (pg. 2 & 7) (1-)
- 11-Washington Field (100-46183) (Encs. 11) (RM) (2-100-) (DEMO 4/24/71 AT WDC & SF) (pg. 2, 5 & 8) (1-100-) (STAG-CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY)

COPIES CONTINUED NEXT PAGE [1-New York]

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
MAR 11 1971	
FBI - NEW YORK	
Per [signature]	

Approved: [signature] Special Agent in Charge

CONFIDENTIAL Sent

b2-1
b7D-1
b7D-4
b2-1
b7D-1

b2
7D

7C #42
b7c-6
100-167120-108

NY 100-158591 } 2a

Copies Continued:

Washington Field (Continued):

- (1-100-) (STAG-HOWARD UNIVERSITY) (pg. 2)
- (1-)
- (1-)
- (1-100-) (PLP) (pg. 6)
- (1-100-) (QUICKSILVER) (pg. 7)
- (1-)

b7c-ba, e 7c

- 3-Boston (100-37303) (Encs. 3) (RM)
- (1-100-) (STAG-CLARK UNIVERSITY) (pg. 8)
- (1-)

b2
b7D
b2-1
b7D-1

- 1-New York () (INV) (42)
- 1-New York (100-172566) (DEMO 4/24/71 AT WDC) (pg. 2, 7)
- 1-New York (100-171960) (PEOPLES PEACE TREATY) (42) (pg. 3-5)
- 1-New York (100-172091) (DEMO 5/1-4/71, WDC) (42) (pg. 3)
- 1-New York (100-133479) (YSA) (41) (pg. 4)
- 1-New York (100-4013) (SWP) (41) (pg. 4)
- 1-New York (100-165744) (NYLC) (42) (pg. 4)
- 1-New York (100-153883) (WL) (41) (pg. 4, 6)
- 1-New York (100-167484) (YWLL) (45) (pg. 4, 7)
- 1-New York (100-147372) (PLP) (42) (pg. 4-6)
- 1-New York (100-148047) (SDS) (42) (pg. 4)
- 1-New York (100-146684) (WSP) (42) (pg. 4)
- 1-New York (100-170961) (NYPAC) (42) (pg. 4)
- 1-New York (100-171949) (PPT) (42) (pg. 4)
- 1-New York (100-172533) (RED BUTTERFLY) (42) (pg. 5)
- 1-New York ()
- 1-New York (100-167120) (GLF) (42) (pg. 5-7)
- 1-New York ()
- 1-New York ()
- 1-New York ()
- 1-New York ()
- 1-New York (100-80641) (CP, USA) (44) (pg. 1)
- 1-New York ()
- 1-New York ()

b7c-ba, e

7c

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

_____ Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deleted under exemption(s) _____ with no segregable material available for release to you.
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

2 Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):
Duplicate copy of FBIHQ file 100-464380- 1 document 1162

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

NY 100-167120-109

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

DOCUMENT 2179

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

_____ Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deleted under exemption(s) _____ with no segregable material available for release to you.
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

2 Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):
Duplicate copy of FBIHQ file 100-464380- 1 document 1162

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
NY 100-167120-110

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

DOCUMENT 2180

100-167120-111

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
MAY 1 1964	
FBI-NEW YORK	

[Handwritten signature]

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

_____ Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deleted under exemption(s) _____ with no segregable material available for release to you.
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

3 Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):
Duplicate copy of FBIHQ file 100-464380-2 document 1163

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
Ny 100-167120-111

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

GAY LIBERATION FRONT 6-70 100-165119-221
p45
p34
p22
3/71
-567
p 38

GAY LIBERATION FRONT 1/71 100-166908-70
p 25

GAY LIBERATION FRONT 4/70 100-162260-602

GAY LIBERATION FRONT 1/70 97-5-1A239 p16
11/15/69 issue of "WIN"

GAY LIBERATION FRONT 1/70 100-168471-2 p2

GAY LIBERATION FRONT 12/70 100-167120-89*

GAY LIBERATION FRONT, aka 8/69 100-167120-4*

GAY LIBERATION 10/70 100-169939-66 p10

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

_____ Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deleted under exemption(s) _____ with no segregable material available for release to you.
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

 1 Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):
 Duplicate copy of FBIHQ file 100-464380-2 document 1163

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
 NY 100-167120-112

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

DOCUMENT 2182

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

3

Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

b2-1 b7c-1 b7D-1 b7D-4

Deleted under exemption(s) *b2, b7c, b7D* with no segregable material available for release to you.

Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
Ny 100-167120-113

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

2 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deleted under exemption(s) b2-1 b7c-1 b7D-1 b7D-4
b2, b7c, b7D with no segregable material available for release to you.
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
NY 100-167120-114

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

14/1/71

Five Different People With One Aim: Stop War

C
N/A
Sinc
p.m

By JAMES BERNSTEIN
About 150 persons, many of them young, heard five speakers last night denounce the Nixon administration and the Indochina war at a peace rally aimed at raising funds for a march on Washington April 24.

"This has to be the most massively planned spring offensive ever," said Paul Miller, coordinator of the Westchester-Putnam Peace Conference, which sponsored the rally in the gym of Good Counsel College, N. Broadway.

The five speakers requested unions, womens, Gay Liberation, minorities and students groups.

"We haven't recognized all along that there were working people against the war from an early period," said Sam Meyers, president of Local 259 of the United Automobile Workers.

His words charged with emotion, Mr. Meyers said, "I hope we build the kind of beautiful country that the kids who died in Vietnam were supposed to live in."

He said that students alone would not be able to end the war and that "hardhats" had been "stereotyped."

"The students were not the vanguard, and could not be the vanguard, of the anti-war movement. Even if you closed every university in America, the war would continue and expand and repression would continue."

"We stereotyped the working man," Mr. Meyers continued, "as having a hard hat with a hard head underneath. But this is a fallacy. We have been arguing for years that this war is not in the interest of the working people."

Referring to an incident last May in which construction workers rampaged through the downtown section of Manhattan and battled with students, Mr. Meyers said he "rather doubted" whether "four million construction workers" across the country "agreed" with the New York workers.

Saying that "78 per cent of women do not support the war," Miss Debbie Woodroffe, coordinator of the United Women's Contingent, charged that the war is being used "to stop women from getting the things they want."

"We want an end to the mutilation of our sisters in Vietnam," said Miss Woodroffe.

"Women are powerful. They are 40 per cent of the work force and they are unpaid labor in the home."

"The women's contingent has to be the largest in the April 24 demonstration," Miss Woodroffe said.

Steve Beren of the Gay Liberation Task Force said his group "will be the most militant" at the April 24 demonstration. "This (Gay Liberation) movement represents a serious threat to society. When homosexuals love each other, society is afraid."

Mr. Beren told the crowd, "I understand you have some hangups like the rest of society," about homosexuality. "But at least you fight repression."

Explaining what he thought were some of the injustices against homosexuals, Mr. Beren said, "you cannot get a job. You can't move into some apartments. You have to live hidden."

"The only way to end this war is to mass people against it," said James Taylor of the Third World Task Force.

Mr. Taylor said the Third World Task Force, including blacks, chicanos, Asians and Latinos, constitutes "15 per cent" of the population but

suffers "30 per cent" of the war's casualties.

Don Gurewitz, coordinator of the National Peace Action Coalition, and national secretary of the Student Mobilization Committee, called the Nixon administration's Vietnamization plan "a total hoax."

"Asians will not be fighting Asians. This has already been decided," Mr. Gurewitz said.

He expressed skepticism about the role of politicians in ending the war. "We ought to keep in mind that what kept Nixon from sending troops into Laos was not the politicians, but us, the people in the streets."

"If what happened on the campuses last May happened in the barracks and in the factories, this war would be over," Mr. Gurewitz said.

"April 24 is going to be the public surfacing of a new anti-war coalition, including women, gay people and chicanos. Mr. Gurewitz continued. "I will say publicly that if Richard Nixon dares to escalate this war, there will be an explosion which will bring this government to its knees."

The amount of money collected at the rally was not immediately known.

Judy

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

Reporter Dispatch

Date: 4-3-71

Edition:

Author:

Editor:

Title:

Character:

or

Classification:

Submitting Office:

Being Investigated

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 7-31-86 BY 3042 PWT/let

SEARCHED INDEXED
SERIALIZED FILED
(42) 6197
FBI - NEW YORK

100-167120-115

DOCUMENT 2185

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

2 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

b2-1 b7c-1 b7c-6a, c b7D-1 b7D-4

Deleted under exemption(s) *b2, b7c, b7D* with no segregable material available for release to you.

Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
Ny 100-167120-116

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

b2-1 b7c-1 b7c-6a,e b7D-1 b7D-4

Deleted under exemption(s) *b2, b7c, b7D* with no segregable material available for release to you.

Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

NY 100-167120-117

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

4 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

b7c-6a,d b7D-4

Deleted under exemption(s) *b7c, b7D* with no segregable material available for release to you.

Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

NY 100-167120-117

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
b7c-7a b7D-3a

Date 3/18/71

7C
7D

[redacted] voluntarily appeared at the New York Office and voluntarily furnished the following information: (S)(u)

b7c-6a, b, d b7c-7 b, d b7D-3 b-1, 3, c

[redacted]

(S)(u) b7c-7a, d b7D-3b-3 b7D-3a

[redacted]

(S)(u) b7c-7a b7D-3a, c

[redacted] (S)(u)

b7c-6a, d
b7D-3c

[redacted]

(S)(u)

On 3/16/71 at New York, New York File # NY 100-172153
by SAS [redacted] and [redacted] (S)(u) Date dictated 3/18/71

NY 100-172153
2.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

b7c-6a
b7D-3c

[REDACTED]

(X)(u)

7C
7D

b7c-7a
b7D-3a

[REDACTED]

also furnished information on the following individuals: (X)(u)

b7c-6a, d
b7D-3c

[REDACTED]

(S)
(u)

b7D-3c

[REDACTED]

7D

b7D-3c

[REDACTED]

b7D-3c

[REDACTED]

b7c-7a b7D-3a, c

[REDACTED]

(X)(u)

b7D-3c

[REDACTED]

(X)(u)

b7D-3c

[REDACTED]

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

NY 100-172153

3.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

The New York Local, SWP and Merit Bookstore are located at 706 Broadway, New York City. (u)

The National Office of the SWP is located at 410 West Street, New York City and "The Militant" is located at 14 Charles Lane, New York City. [REDACTED] (u)

b7D-3c

1D

The following description of subject was obtained from personal observation and interview: (u)

7C
7D

b7C-7a,c
b7D-3a,b-2

[REDACTED]

Date of Birth: [REDACTED]

Height: [REDACTED]

Weight: [REDACTED]

Hair: [REDACTED]

Eyes: [REDACTED]

Build: [REDACTED]

Social Security Number: [REDACTED]

Selective Service Number: [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

Parents: [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

(u)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

Deleted under exemption(s) b2-1 b7c-1 b7D-1 b7D-4
b2, b7c, b7D with no segregable material available for release to you.

Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
NY 100-167120-119

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

DOCUMENT 2189

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

3 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

Deleted under exemption(s) b2-1 b7c-1 b7c-6a,d,e b7D-1 b7D-4 with no segregable material available for release to you.

Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
NY 100-167120-120

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

b2-1 b7c-1 b7c-6a, c b7D-1 b7D-4

Deleted under exemption(s) *b2, b7c, b7D* with no segregable material available for release to you.

Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
NY 100-167120-121

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

NY 100-167114

May 17, 1971

During the afternoon of May 14, 1971, a demonstration was held in front of the Women's House of Detention, New York City, which was sponsored by the Women's Bail Fund protesting the proposed removal of women to larger prisons.

The demonstration commenced at about 5:30 PM and ended approximately 7:00 PM. The activities consisted merely of individuals numbering about one hundred marching around the jail and shouting slogans. The entire demonstration was seemed to be poorly organized. Only three individuals spoke.

Among the several groups that participated, were the Youth Against War and Fascism (YAWF), Committee of Returned Volunteers, and the Gay Liberation Front.

[REDACTED] was among the demonstrators.

b7D-4

7D

ce

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : SAC (100-167120)

DATE: 6/14/71

FROM : SA [REDACTED] ^{b7c-1} (#42) **7c**

SUBJECT: GAY LIBERATION FRONT (GLF)
IS - MISCELLANEOUS

On 6/4/71, [REDACTED] ^{b2-1 b7D-1 b7D-4} who has furnished reliable information in the past, (conceal) advised [REDACTED]

02
7D
|

[REDACTED]

b7D-4

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8-12-86 BY 3042 PWT/letj

b7c-6a, e
1- [REDACTED] (45A)
1- [REDACTED] (INV) (42)
b2-1 b7D-1
[REDACTED] **7c**
7c

b2
7c
7D

100-167120-122

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
JUN 1 1971	
FBI - NEW YORK	



Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : SAC (100-163465)

DATE: 6/15/71

FROM : SA [REDACTED] (#42)

SUBJECT: STUDENT AGITATION
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY
IS - MISC

b7c-1
b2-1 b7D-1

On 6/11/71, [REDACTED] who has furnished reliable information in the past (conccal), advised of the following:

b7c-5a,d
b7D-4

[REDACTED]

b2
7D
7C
7D

[REDACTED]

b7c-5a,d
b7c-6a,d
b7D-4

42c

b2
7C
7D

- 1 - [REDACTED] (47)
- 1 - 100-167120 (GLF) (42) b7c-6a,e
- 1 - [REDACTED] (45A)
- 1 - 100-166943 (VB) (42) b7c-6a,e
- 1 - [REDACTED]
- 1 - 100-170471 (NPAC) (41)
- 1 - 100-158591 (SIC) (41) b7c-6a,e
- 1 - [REDACTED]
- 1 - 100-148047 Sub A2 (42)
- 1 - [REDACTED] (INV) (42)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8-12-86 BY 3042 PWT/ltj

100-167120-123

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
JUN 15 1971	
FBI - [REDACTED]	



b7c-1
sln

b2-1
b7D-1

(11)

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion. b7c-6a, d b7D-4

Deleted under exemption(s) b7c, b7D with no segregable material available for release to you.

Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
NY 100-167120-123

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

_____ Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deleted under exemption(s) _____ with no segregable material available for release to you.
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

 2 Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):
 Duplicate copy of FBIHQ file 100-464380-4 document 1165

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
 NY 100-167120-124

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

DOCUMENT 2194

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

_____ Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deleted under exemption(s) _____ with no segregable material available for release to you.
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

 1 Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):
 Duplicate copy of FBIHQ file 100-464380-4 / document 1165

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
 NY 100-1167120-125

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion. b2-1 b7C-1 b7C-6a, e b7D-1 b7D-4

Deleted under exemption(s) b2, b7C, b7D with no segregable material available for release to you.

Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
Ny 100-167120-126

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

DOCUMENT 2196

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

29 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion. b7C-6a, d, & b7D-4

Deleted under exemption(s) b7C b7D with no segregable material available for release to you.

Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
Ny 100-167120-126

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

b2-1 b7C-1 b7D-1 b7D-4

Deleted under exemption(s) *b2, b7C, b7D* with no segregable material available for release to you.

Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

NY 100-167120-127

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

DOCUMENT *2197*

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

5 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

b21 b7c-1 b7c-6a b7D-1 b7D-4

Deleted under exemption(s) *b2, b7c, b7D* with no segregable material available for release to you.

Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

NY 100-167120-128

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

DOCUMENT *2198*

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

3 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

b2-1 b7C-1 b7D-1 b7D-4 b7C-6a, e

Deleted under exemption(s) *b2, b7C, b7D* with no segregable material available for release to you.

Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

NY 100-167120-129

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

2 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

b2-1 b7c-1 b7D-1 b7D-4

Deleted under exemption(s) *b2, b7c, b7D* with no segregable material available for release to you.

Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

NY 100-167120-130

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

DOCUMENT *2200*

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

2

Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

b2-1 b7c-1 b7D-1 b7D-4

Deleted under exemption(s) *b2, b7c, b7D* with no segregable material available for release to you.

Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
NY 100-167120-131

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

DOCUMENT *2201*

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

4 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

b2-1 b7C-1 b7D-1 b7D-4

Deleted under exemption(s) b2, b7C, b7D with no segregable material available for release to you.

Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

NY 100-167120-132

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

DOCUMENTS 2202

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

5 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

Deleted under exemption(s) b2-1 b7c-1 b7c-6a,b,d,e b7d-1 b7d-4 with no segregable material available for release to you.

Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
NY 100-167120-133

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

_____ Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deleted under exemption(s) _____ with no segregable material available for release to you.
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

3 Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):
Duplicate copy of New York file 100-170388-15 document 958

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
NY 100-167120-134

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

DOCUMENT 2204

FBI

Date: 3/24/72

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

AIRTEL

/ia _____
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI
ATTENTION: DOMESTIC INTELLIGENCE DIVISION
FROM: SAC, MIAMI (80-1353)
RE: MIDEW

It is responsibility of Miami to keep Secret Service and local authorities apprised of plans of dissident groups and individuals for protest activity in connection with the Democratic National Convention in July. To a great extent, local authorities, who have the task of maintaining order at the convention site, and Secret Service, with its protective responsibilities, are dependent upon information developed by the Bureau in the successful discharge of their specific duties. It is, therefore, imperative that all pertinent information relating to the convention be developed and appropriately reported as rapidly as possible.

- 2 - Bureau (RM)
- 2 - Alexandria (100-) (WPP) (RM)
- 2 - Atlanta (100-5889) (YSA) (RM)
- 2 - Baltimore (157-5554) (CORE) (RM)
- 2 - Boston (100-) (YIP) (RM)
- 2 - Chicago (100-) (YIP) (RM)
- 2 - Detroit (100-36217) (WPP) (RM)
- 2 - Jackson (157-9032) (NWRO) (RM)
- 1 - Jacksonville (Info) (RM)
- 2 - Milwaukee (100-15948) (YIP) (RM)
- 12 - New York (RM)
 - 2 - 100-175441 (WAM)
 - 2 - 100-169939 (PCPJ)
 - 2 - 100- (GLY)
 - 2 - 100-79303 (CORE)
 - 2 - 100- (VVAW)
 - 2 - 100- (Red Balloon Collect)
- 1 - San Diego (Info) (CALREP) (RM)
- 2 - Tampa (100-) (FPPC) (RM)
- 2 - WFO (157-) (NWRO) (RM)
- 2 - Miami

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8-4-86 BY 2042PWT/STJ

STRIPPED
BY 30 ON 11/27

100-167120-112 * 3/3
- 4 * 8/69
100-167120-135

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
MAR 27 1972	
FBI - NEW YORK	
Per	

b7c-1 rec:dk
Approved: (38) 7C
Special Agent in Charge

Sent STH

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1971-418-138

776
DOCUMENT 2205

DISSEMINATION

Certain recipient offices have submitted information in the recent past with regard to plans for activity at the convention. This information has been appropriately disseminated as received. Additionally, it has been, and will be, up until convention time, summarized in a bi-weekly LHM, the first of which was submitted 3/23/72. These LHM's must be prepared in clear, concise, readable, and professional form.

In many cases, activities for the Democratic National Convention are at this time only in the planning stages. It is important, however, that we keep abreast of such plans, and that all information developed be disseminated promptly. Recipient offices are, therefore, requested to re-alert investigative personnel to the necessity for immediate dissemination of all pertinent information relating to convention plans. Information developed should be submitted to the Bureau and Miami in a form suitable for dissemination with appropriate characterizations of organizations involved. Merely designating an informant report to the Miami MIDE M file is not sufficient, since the Miami Office is frequently not in a position to characterize the organization or individuals involved. LHMs should be submitted under the dual caption of the organization and MIDE M.

INFORMANTS

If information is developed indicating a demonstration is planned by a subversive group in which the office has no coverage or insufficient coverage, every effort should be made to effect immediate coverage and to fully develop this information.

Also, at this time, each recipient office should give consideration to its coverage of protest activities by local organizations at the convention site and should begin the selection of informants who are able and willing to travel to Miami with their local contingent. This should be borne in mind as new plans develop or as additional groups are organized for this purpose. It is expected each contingent of any size will be accompanied by one or more sources of the home office. It is also expected the office will be selective in this process and will send informants who have demonstrated their capability to develop and relate pertinent, factual information. Bureau authority should be obtained.

Following the selection of an informant for this purpose, Bureau and Miami should be advised specifically of the following:

- 1) Office file number.
- 2) Informant's symbol number.
- 3) Informant's code name.
- 4) Name of group and position of informant in group.
- 5) Size of contingent expecting to travel to Miami.
- 6) Other coverage of this contingent.
- 7) Anticipated payments to informant for services and expenses.

After an informant's travel has been approved by the Bureau, the home office should assure he is provided with sufficient funds for the round trip without the necessity for personal contact with Miami Agents for such funds. Informant should be instructed to contact the Miami Office by telephone as soon as possible after his arrival consistent with security. Of course, he should never contact the Miami Office in person and should maintain frequent telephone contact with this office during the convention, no less than once a day. He can locate the Miami Office telephone number on the inside cover of any local telephone directory and for security reasons, he should be specifically instructed to make no written notation of this number. When telephoning the office, informant should ask for [REDACTED] Miami Office switchboard will be issued instructions to immediately connect these callers with agents specifically designated to accept these calls on a 24-hour basis. An FD-306 concerning each call will be submitted to the appropriate office for completion of its file.

b2-1
b7D-1
b2
7D